



Teaching Guide				
Identifying Data			2016/17	
Subject (*)	Experimentación en Química Orgánica	Code	610G01029	
Study programme	Grao en Química			
Descriptors				
Cycle	Period	Year	Type	Credits
Graduate	2nd four-month period	Third	Obligatoria	6
Language	Spanish			
Teaching method	Face-to-face			
Prerequisites				
Department	Química Fundamental			
Coordinador	Maestro Saavedra, Miguel Anxo	E-mail	miguel.maestro@udc.es	
Lecturers	Maestro Saavedra, Miguel Anxo Martinez Cebeira, Monstserrat Peinador Veira, Carlos Perez Sestelo, Jose Quintela Lopez, Jose Maria Riveiros Santiago, Ricardo Sarandeses Da Costa, Luis Alberto	E-mail	miguel.maestro@udc.es monserrat.martinez.cebeira@udc.es carlos.peinador@udc.es jose.perez.sestelo@udc.es jose.maria.quintela@udc.es ricardo.riveiros@udc.es luis.sarandeses@udc.es	
Web				
General description	Subject dedicated to the work of Laboratory of Organic Chemistry, with special emphasis on: separation techniques, isolation and purification; reactivity, synthesis and characterization of organic compounds.			

Study programme competences	
Code	Study programme competences
A1	Ability to use chemistry terminology, nomenclature, conventions and units
A9	Knowledge of structural characteristics of chemical and stereochemical compounds, and basic methods of structural analysis and research
A10	Knowledge of chemical kinetics, catalysis and reaction mechanisms
A15	Ability to recognise and analyse new problems and develop solution strategies
A17	Ability to work safely in a chemistry laboratory (handling of materials, disposal of waste)
A19	Ability to follow standard procedures and handle scientific equipment
A20	Ability to interpret data resulting from laboratory observation and measurement
A21	Understanding of qualitative and quantitative aspects of chemical problems
A22	Ability to plan, design and develop projects and experiments
A23	Critical standards of excellence in experimental technique and analysis
A26	Ability to follow standard laboratory procedures in relation to analysis and synthesis of organic and inorganic systems
B2	Effective problem solving
B3	Application of logical, critical, creative thinking
B4	Working independently on own initiative
C1	Ability to express oneself accurately in the official languages of Galicia (oral and in written)
C3	Ability to use basic information and communications technology (ICT) tools for professional purposes and learning throughout life

Learning outcomes			
Learning outcomes			Study programme competences
Knowledge the characteristics and properties of organic compounds, their reactivity and the main reaction mechanisms, including stereochemical aspects	A1	B3	
	A9	B4	
	A23		

Design, plan and execute synthesis of organic molecules. Conducting processes of isolation, purification and characterization. Ability to manage the literature and finding specific information in organic chemistry.	A15 A17 A21 A22 A26	B2	
Knowledge of fundamental characteristics of organic compounds and the most important methods of preparation and structural determination of these compounds.	A9 A17 A19 A20	B3	
Carry out organic chemistry experiments independently and handling reagents safely. Manage scientific instrumentation in organic chemistry laboratory and interpret the results.	A1 A9 A10 A15 A17 A19 A20 A22	B2 B4	C1
Ability to manage literature, as well as a search of specific information in Organic Chemistry.	A15 A22	B3	C3

Contents	
Topic	Sub-topic
Presentation	Methods, programmed activities and evaluation criteria
Carbonyl group. Reduction reactions, synthesis of commercially interesting products	Experiment 1a: Vanilline reduction with sodium borohydride. Experiment 1b: Methyl dianthis synthesis.
Alkenes, alkyl halides, alcohols and epoxides. Electrophilic addition to unsaturated systems, bimolecular nucleophilic substitution and rearrangements.	Experiment 2: Stereospecific synthesis of anti-2-bromo-1,2-diphenylethanol from trans-stilbene.
Aromatic compounds and electrophilic aromatic substitution. Introduction to protecting groups.	Experiment 3: Synthesis of p-nitroaniline from aniline.
Carboxylic acid derivatives. Nucleophilic substitution through addition-elimination.	Experiment 4a: Synthesis of ethyl acetate. Experiment 4b: Synthesis of isoamyl acetate.
Sustainable chemistry. Reactions without solvents.	Experiment 5: Synthesis of N-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)-N-p-tolylacetamide.
Carbonyl compounds and reactions in alpha position.	Experiment 6a: Synthesis of dibenzalacetone ((E,E)-1,5-diphenyl-1,4-pentadien-3-one) from acetone and benzaldehyde through aldol condensation. Experiment 6b: Synthesis of ketone alpha,beta-unsaturated (6-ethoxycarbonyl-3,5-diphenyl-2-cyclohexanone) through Michael reactions and aldol condensation.
Dienes. Diels-Alder reaction	Experiment 7: Synthesis of exo- and endo-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2,3-dicarboxy-N-phenylimide from N-phenylmaleimide
Polifunctional compounds. Multistep synthesis	Experiment 8a: Synthesis of benzylic acid from benzaldehyde. Experiment 8b: Synthesis of 3-methylcyclohexen-2-one through Robinson annulation and decarboxylation Experiment 8c: Stereoselective reduction of benzoin and synthesis of 4,5-diphenyl-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan Experiment 8d: Regioselective epoxydation of (R)-carvone. Experiment 8e: Synthesis of local anesthetic benzocaine (ethyl p-aminobenzoate).



Organophosphorous compounds. Olefination reactions.	Experiment 9: Synthesis of cinnamic acid through Wittig reaction.
Heterocyclic compounds. Synthesis. Green chemistry and pharmacologically interesting heterocycles.	Experiment 10a: Synthesis of 6-methylquinolin through Skraup reaction. Experiment 10b: Synthesis of 1,6-dihydropyridines through Hantzsch reaction in solventless conditions. Práctica 10c: Synthesis of Fischer indole: preparation of 1,2,3,4-tetrahydrocarbazole.
Carbohydrates. Kinetic and thermodynamic control. Protecting groups. Sugars as chiral precursors.	Experiment 11a: Synthesis of beta- and alpha-D-glucose pentaacetates. Experiment 11b: Synthesis of 2,3-O-isopropylidene-L-erithrose from L-arabinose
Amino acids and peptides	Experiment 12: Synthesis of methyl N-acetyl-L-prolyl-L-phenylalaninate from its amino acids.

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies	Ordinary class hours	Student's personal work hours	Total hours
Introductory activities	A1 A4 A10 A15 A21 A22 A23 A24 A26 B2 B3 C1	2	0	2
Supervised projects	A1 A9 A10 A15 A16 A20 A23 A24 A26 B2 B3 B4 C1 C3	12	36	48
Laboratory practice	A1 A4 A9 A15 A16 A17 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23 A24 A26 B2 B3 B4 C1	44	44	88
Mixed objective/subjective test	A1 A4 A9 A10 A15 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23 B2 B3 B4 C1	2	8	10
Personalized attention		2	0	2

(\*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
Methodologies	Description
Introductory activities	A session is programmed in a only group in which students will be exposed to the teaching methodology, planned activities and the evaluation criteria to be applied during the course program. Available resources will be presented on the website of matter and the dates on which the experiences and interviews will be conducted for students to organize their previous work indicated. Finally accurate information will be provided for students to start preparing for the first practice.
Supervised projects	Tutored work includes assistance to 6 classroom sessions up to 2 hours, in which he will supervise and evaluate the work of the independent student for the preparation of the labs. It will be held one interview per lab. Before the start of the interviews, students must have completed the previous work every practice in the laboratory notebook, which can be replaced in some cases by a report of the preparatory work done to be delivered to the teacher. During interviews, the teacher will resolve the doubts that may arise and will evaluate the work done.  The preparation work practices should include calculations, experimental procedures and mounts necessary for the experience as well as an explanation of the mechanisms involved in the processes and solutions to questions of scripts to follow.



Laboratory practice	<p>There will be 11 sessions of up to four hours of work, where students will do some of the planned experiments are scheduled.</p> <p>Prior to entering the laboratory, from a screenplay experience and bibliographic information available on the website of the subject, the student must work independently in the preparation of each experience way.</p> <p>During laboratory sessions, simultaneously with the completion of the experiments so, students must develop a laboratory notebook, which collect the calculations, the experimental procedures and the necessary setups. The teacher will review the laboratory notebook for each student in each practice</p> <p>After each practice, which may require several laboratory sessions, students must complete notebook with the results and conclusions, where the answers to the questions the script will include the structural elucidation of the compounds obtained and the data on its performance and purity.</p>
Mixed objective/subjective test	There will be a final written exam, in order to objectively assess the degree of assimilation and the applicability of the contents of the subject by students is scheduled in May.

### Personalized attention

Methodologies	Description
Supervised projects Laboratory practice	<p>Prográmanse 6 entrevistas (de 2 horas) nas que o profesor realizará un seguimento, orientación e avaliación do traballo non presencial realizado polo alumno para a preparación das sesións de laboratorio. Os alumnos deberán acudir ás entrevistas cun informe do traballo de preparación realizado.</p> <p>Ademais, o alumno poderá recibir atención personalizada sobre calquera aspecto da materia durante o horario de tutorías do profesor.</p>

### Assessment

Methodologies	Competencies	Description	Qualification
Supervised projects	A1 A9 A10 A15 A16 A20 A23 A24 A26 B2 B3 B4 C1 C3	In supervised self-made work done by the student for the autonomous preparation of the laboratory practices will be assessed. During tutorials students will have to expose part of the report's conclusions, the quality of the exhibition as well as active participation in solving the problems will be assessed. The rating of this part includes the assessment of laboratory notebook.	40
Laboratory practice	A1 A4 A9 A15 A16 A17 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23 A24 A26 B2 B3 B4 C1	A continuous evaluation of the work in the laboratory where the interest and dedication of the students is taken into account, proper planning and organization of work, respect for the safety and skill achieved in laboratory operations will be conducted.	30
Mixed objective/subjective test	A1 A4 A9 A10 A15 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23 B2 B3 B4 C1	In a joint test, the student must explain in writing and carried out similar to the practices in the laboratory experience program. From the data provided in the statement (description and amounts of the starting materials and products structure synthesize) shall: (1) make all necessary calculations, (2) propose appropriate experimental procedures for the preparation and purification compounds, (3) describe the required assemblies and (4) propose reaction mechanisms that explain the processes involved.	30

### Assessment comments



## Attendance

at the presentation session, the laboratory practicum, the interviews and the examination are mandatory. To pass the course is necessary to obtain greater or equal to 5 out of 10 and a minimum return of 30%. Students whose average yield exceeds 4.9 points and that do not meet the minimum performance in any of the activities will be assessed as "unfit" and receive the grade of 4.9. We will only qualify as "not submitted" to students who have participated in activities that add less than 25% of the final grade.

The marks obtained in interviews and in the labs will remain in the 2nd opportunity at July 2016. The 2nd opportunity, students may be submitted to a new evaluation of the mixed test to establish the 30% of the grade. According to the academic regulations, students are evaluated on the second occasion only choose honors if the maximum number of these not completed in full at the earliest opportunity

With regard to the successive academic years, the process of teaching and learning, including assessment, refers to an academic year and thus begins again with a new academic year, including all activities and evaluation procedures that scheduled for that course.

In exceptional, objectivables and properly justified circumstances, the professor may fully or partly exempt any member of the student body to attend the ongoing evaluation process. Students that is in this circumstance must pass a specific test that leaves no doubt about achieving the powers of matter on two occasions.

A asistencia á sesión de presentación, as prácticas de laboratorio, ás entrevistas e ao exame son obrigatorias. Para superar a materia será necesario obter unha cualificación media maior ou igual a 5 puntos sobre 10 e un rendemento mínimo do 30% en cada unha das actividades. Os alumnos cuxo rendemento medio supere 4,9 puntos e que non alcancen o rendemento mínimo nalgunha das actividades, serán avaliados como "non aptos" e recibirán a cualificación de 4,9. Só outorgarase a cualificación de "non presentado" aos alumnos que realizasen menos do 25% do total das actividades avaliadas que se programan na guía docente.

As cualificacións obtidas nas entrevistas e nas prácticas de laboratorio manteranse na segunda oportunidade de xullo de 2015. Na segunda oportunidade, os alumnos poderán presentarse a unha nova avaliación da proba mixta para establecer o 30% da cualificación, na data e o horario establecida pola Xunta de Facultade. Os alumnos que opten pola nova avaliación deberán porse en contacto co profesor de maneira previa á realización do exercicio para coñecer o contido da práctica que deberán expor. De acordo coa normativa académica, os alumnos que sexan avaliados na segunda oportunidade só poderán optar a Matrícula de Honra se o número máximo destas non se completou na súa totalidade na primeira oportunidade

Polo que respecta aos sucesivos cursos académicos, o proceso de ensino-aprendizaxe, incluída a avaliación, refírese a un curso académico e por tanto volve comezar cun novo curso académico, incluíndo todas as actividades e procedementos de avaliación que se programan para devandito curso.



<b>Basic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Rodríguez Yunta, M. J.; Gómez Contreras, F. (2008). Curso Experimental en Química Orgánica . Madrid. Síntesis.</li> <li>- Harwood, L. M.; Moody, C. J.; Percy, J. M. (1998). Experimental Organic Chemistry. Standard and microscale. Oxford. Blackwell Science.</li> <li>- Mohrig, J. R.; Hammond, C. N.; Morrill, T. C.; Neckers, D. C. Organic Chemistry: A Balanced Approach (1998). Experimental Organic Chemistry: A Balanced Approach Organic Chemistry: A Balanced Approach Macroscale and Microscale . New York. Freeman</li> <li>- Mohrig, J. R.; Hammond, C. N.; Schatz, P. F.; Morrill, T. C. (2003). Modern projects and experiments in organic chemistry miniscale and standard taper microscale . New York. Freeman</li> <li>- Martínez Grau, M<sup>a</sup> A.; Csaky, A. G. (1998). Técnicas Experimentales en Síntesis Orgánica . Madrid. Síntesis.</li></ul>
<b>Complementary</b>	

### Recommendations

#### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Química Orgánica 1/610G01026

Química Orgánica 2/610G01027

Ampliación de Química Orgánica/610G01028

#### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

#### Subjects that continue the syllabus

Química Orgánica Avanzada/610G01030

#### Other comments

(\*)The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.