



Teaching Guide				
Identifying Data				2016/17
Subject (*)	Robotics	Code	614G01098	
Study programme	Grao en Enxeñaría Informática			
Descriptors				
Cycle	Period	Year	Type	Credits
Graduate	2nd four-month period	Fourth	Optativa	6
Language	SpanishEnglish			
Teaching method	Face-to-face			
Prerequisites				
Department	Computación			
Coordinador	Santos Reyes, Jose	E-mail	jose.santos@udc.es	
Lecturers	Becerra Permuy, Jose Antonio Bellas Bouza, Francisco Javier Santos Reyes, Jose	E-mail	jose.antonio.becerra.permuy@udc.es francisco.bellas@udc.es jose.santos@udc.es	
Web				
General description	This course is focused in the main concepts of autonomous robotics, emphasizing the automatic design of control strategies. The specific contents range from the classical control approaches to the newest based on computational intelligence principles, like artificial neural networks, evolutionary algorithms and reinforcement learning.			

Study programme competences / results	
Code	Study programme competences / results
A21	Coñecemento e aplicación dos principios fundamentais e técnicas básicas dos sistemas intelixentes e a súa aplicación práctica.
A42	Capacidade para coñecer os fundamentos, paradigmas e técnicas propias dos sistemas intelixentes, e analizar, deseñar e construír sistemas, servizos e aplicacións informáticas que utilicen as ditas técnicas en calquera ámbito de aplicación.
A43	Capacidade para adquirir, obter, formalizar e representar o coñecemento humano nunha forma computable para a resolución de problemas mediante un sistema informático en calquera ámbito de aplicación, particularmente os relacionados con aspectos de computación, percepción e actuación en ambientes ou contornos intelixentes.
A45	Capacidade para coñecer e desenvolver técnicas de aprendizaxe computacional e deseñar e implementar aplicacións e sistemas que as utilicen, incluídas as dedicadas á extracción automática de información e coñecemento a partir de grandes volumes de datos.
B1	Capacidade de resolución de problemas
B3	Capacidade de análise e síntese
B9	Capacidade para xerar novas ideas (creatividade)
C2	Dominar a expresión e a comprensión de forma oral e escrita dun idioma estranxeiro.
C6	Valorar criticamente o coñecemento, a tecnoloxía e a información dispoñible para resolver os problemas cos que deben enfrontarse.
C8	Valorar a importancia que ten a investigación, a innovación e o desenvolvemento tecnolóxico no avance socioeconómico e cultural da sociedade.

Learning outcomes			
Learning outcomes	Study programme competences / results		
Know the problems to tackle when an autonomous robotic control system is developed	A21	B3	C6
	A42		C8
	A45		
Develop an autonomous control system for its operation in a real environment	A21	B1	C8
	A43	B3	
	A45	B9	



Know the problems of knowledge representation in autonomous robotics	A43	B9	C2 C6 C8
Know the problems of sensing and actuation in systems that operate in the real world and real time	A42 A45	B1 B9	C2 C8
Know the non-resolved problems in autonomous robotics	A21 A42	B9	C2 C6 C8

Contents	
Topic	Sub-topic
Introduction to autonomous robotics	¿What is an autonomous robot? History Sensors and actuators Behaviors Planning Learning and evolution
Elements of a robotic system	Robotic system Actuators and effectors Sensors Control architectures
Behavior-based robotics	Antecedents Classical control architectures Control architectures
Knowledge-based robotics	Knowledge Traditional deliberative robotics Navigation
Hybrid approximations	Main hybrid architectures Cognitive robotics
Evolutionary robotics	Evolutionary algorithms Application to robotics
Learning in autonomous robotics	Learning in classifier systems reinforcement learning: Q-learning Combination of reinforcement and connectionist learning

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies / Results	Teaching hours (in-person & virtual)	Student's personal work hours	Total hours
Laboratory practice	A21 A42 A43 A45 B1 B9	21	21	42
Supervised projects	B3 C2 C6 C8	0	30	30
Oral presentation	A21 B3 C2 C6	4	28	32
Guest lecture / keynote speech	C6 C8	21	21	42
Personalized attention		4	0	4

(\*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
Methodologies	Description



Laboratory practice	Lab. sessions in which the teachers will explain the robotic platform and its development software in detail. Moreover, during these sessions, the students must perform the design, implementation and validation of the supervised projects under the supervision of a teacher.
Supervised projects	Programming exercises that must be developed using the selected robotic platform. These exercises will be carried out in an autonomous way and their progress will be supervised by the teachers
Oral presentation	Theoretical work about a specific topic from the contents that will be orally presented and discussed with other students
Guest lecture / keynote speech	Oral exposition by the teachers of the theory of the subject.

### Personalized attention

Methodologies	Description
Oral presentation Supervised projects Laboratory practice	<p>During the lab practices and tutorials, the student can consult the teacher all the doubts that appear about the realization of the formulated practical problem or about the use of the simulator or the real robot.</p> <p>Supervised projects: It is recommendable the use of a personal assistance in these activities to resolve conceptual doubts or procedures than can appear during the resolution of the practical problems. Also, the personal assistance will be focused on in the explanation, by the student, of the proposed solution.</p> <p>Oral presentation: the students progress in their theoretical work must be supervised by the teachers, both in terms of contents and format.</p>

### Assessment

Methodologies	Competencies / Results	Description	Qualification
Oral presentation	A21 B3 C2 C6	The oral presentation, the participation in the discussion and the written inform will be considered in the final mark. It is mandatory to pass this methodology independently in order to pass the whole subject.	35
Supervised projects	B3 C2 C6 C8	Different programming projects will be proposed along the course that must be carried out in an autonomous way by the student and that will be presented and explained to the teachers afterwards. It is mandatory to pass this methodology independently in order to pass the whole subject.	55
Guest lecture / keynote speech	C6 C8	The attendance to the keynote speeches will be considered in the final mark	5
Laboratory practice	A21 A42 A43 A45 B1 B9	The attendance to the laboratory classes will be considered in the final mark	5

### Assessment comments

<p>Evaluation of this course is based on independently overcoming the two main methodologies: supervised projects and oral presentation. The first one focuses on the practical demonstration of the knowledge and skills acquired to solve problems in autonomous robotics, and the second one in the completion and presentation of a paper on a specific topic within theoretical agenda. Thus, if the student does not pass the subject in the ordinary call, he / she shall repeat all activities that were not passed in the extraordinary call. As an example, if a student passed the oral presentation but failed the supervised projects, he / she shall repeat these. Students with part-time enrollment can displace the 5% of the qualification of the attendance to the other activities, both in theory and in practice, in case they can not regularly attend classes. This change in the qualification methodology shall be applied to teachers of the subject at the beginning of the course.</p>
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### Sources of information



<b>Basic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Santos, J., Duro, R.J. (2005). Evolución Artificial y Robótica Autónoma. RA-MA</li><li>- Arkin, R.C. (1998). Behavior Based Robotics. MIT Press</li><li>- Mataric, Maja J. (2007). The Robotics Primer. MIT Press</li><li>- Bekey, A. (2005). Autonomous Robots. MIT Press</li></ul>
<b>Complementary</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Santos, J. (2007). Vida Artificial. Realizaciones Computacionales. ServicioPublicaciones UDC</li><li>- Nolfi, S., Floreano, D. (2000). Evolutionary Robotics. MIT Press</li><li>- Floreano, D. and Mattiussi, C. (2008). Bio-Inspired Artificial Intelligence. Tema 7. MIT Press</li><li>- Pfeifer, R. and Scheier, C. (1999). Understanding Intelligence. MIT Press</li><li>- Salido, J. (2009). Cibernética aplicada. Robots educativos. Ra-Ma</li><li>- Sutton, R.S., Burton A.G. (1998). Reinforcement Learning. MIT Press</li><li>- Thurn, S., Burgard, W., Fox, D. (2005). Probabilistic Robotics. MIT Press</li></ul>

## Recommendations

### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Intelligent Systems/614G01020

Knowledge Representation and Automatic Reasoning/614G01036

Intelligent Systems Development/614G01037

Machine Learning/614G01038

### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

### Subjects that continue the syllabus

### Other comments

(\*)The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.