



## Teaching Guide

| Identifying Data           |   |               |  |                | 2018/19 |
|----------------------------|---|---------------|--|----------------|---------|
| <b>Subject (*)</b>         | Programming Language Design   | <b>Code</b>   | 614G01065  |                |         |
| <b>Study programme</b>     | Grao en Enxeñaría Informática   |               |  |                |         |
| Descriptors                |   |               |  |                |         |
| <b>Cycle</b>               | <b>Period</b>   | <b>Year</b>   | <b>Type</b>  | <b>Credits</b> |         |
| Graduate                   | 1st four-month period   | Fourth        | Obligatory   | 6              |         |
| <b>Language</b>            | Spanish   |               |  |                |         |
| <b>Teaching method</b>     | Face-to-face  |               |  |                |         |
| <b>Prerequisites</b>       |   |               |  |                |         |
| <b>Department</b>          | Computación   |               |  |                |         |
| <b>Coordinador</b>         | Alonso Pardo, Miguel angel  | <b>E-mail</b> | miguel.alonso@udc.es   |                |         |
| <b>Lecturers</b>           | Alonso Pardo, Miguel angel<br>Graña Gil, Jorge<br>Vilares Ferro, Jesus  | <b>E-mail</b> | miguel.alonso@udc.es<br>jorge.grana@udc.es<br>jesus.vilares@udc.es |                |         |
| <b>Web</b>                 | moodle.udc.es   |               |  |                |         |
| <b>General description</b> | <p>This course deals with the following aspects of the specification and design of programming languages:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Design Criteria for control structures and data types.</li> <li>* Design of object-oriented programming languages.</li> <li>* Models for the formal definition of the semantics of programming languages</li> <li>* Formal specification of type systems. Subtyping relations</li> <li>* Computability. Analysis of complexity and its relation to the design of programming languages.</li> </ul> |               |  |                |         |

## Study programme competences / results

| Code | Study programme competences / results   |
|------|---|
| A39  | Capacidade para ter un coñecemento profundo dos principios fundamentais e modelos da computación, e saber aplicalos para interpretar, seleccionar, valorar, modelar, e crear novos conceptos, teorías, usos e desenvolvementos tecnolóxicos relacionados coa informática. |
| A40  | Capacidade para coñecer os fundamentos teóricos das linguaxes de programación e as técnicas de procesamento léxico, sintáctico e semántico asociadas, e saber aplicalas para a creación, o deseño e o procesamento de linguaxes.  |
| B1   | Capacidade de resolución de problemas   |
| C2   | Dominar a expresión e a comprensión de forma oral e escrita dun idioma estranxeiro.   |
| C6   | Valorar criticamente o coñecemento, a tecnoloxía e a información dispoñible para resolver os problemas cos que deben enfrontarse.   |

## Learning outcomes

| Learning outcomes  | Study programme competences / results |    |          |
|--|---------------------------------------|----|----------|
| To introduce lambda-calculus, typed and untyped, as the fundamental core of programming languages.   | A39<br>A40                            | B1 | C2<br>C6 |
| To understand the formal base of typing and subtyping systems  | A39<br>A40                            | B1 | C2<br>C6 |
| To understand and master the design principles of object-oriented languages and the implications that design choices have on the development of programs | A39<br>A40                            | B1 | C6       |
| To manage the design principles of the main control structures of programming languages and their implications for program development                   | A39<br>A40                            | B1 | C6       |
| To manage the design principles of the main data structures of programming languages and their implications for program development                      | A39<br>A40                            | B1 | C6       |



| Contents                                  |   |
|---|---|
| Topic                                     | Sub-topic   |
| Formal definition of type systems         | Operational, denotational and axiomatic semantics<br>An introduction to lambda-calculus<br>Typed lambda-calculus<br>Subtyping |
| Object-Oriented Languages                 | Fundamental concepts of object-oriented languages<br>Type problems in object-oriented languages                               |
| Principles of Programming Language Design | Names, scopes and binding<br>Control flow<br>Data types<br>Subroutines  |
| Computability and Complexity              | Computability and Lambda calculus<br>Complexity classes   |

| Planning                       |                        |                                      |                               |             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Methodologies / tests          | Competencies / Results | Teaching hours (in-person & virtual) | Student?s personal work hours | Total hours |
| Laboratory practice            | A39 C2 C6              | 14                                   | 42                            | 56          |
| Workshop                       | B1 C6                  | 7                                    | 14                            | 21          |
| Objective test                 | A40 B1                 | 2                                    | 6                             | 8           |
| Guest lecture / keynote speech | A40 C2                 | 21                                   | 42                            | 63          |
| Personalized attention         |                        | 2                                    | 0                             | 2           |

(\*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

| Methodologies                  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Methodologies                  | Description  |
| Laboratory practice            | Activity that allows students to learn effectively through the realization of practical activities, in this case lab assignments, demonstrations and exercises.                              |
| Workshop                       | They are made to complement all other activities, in some cases solved independently by the student and sometimes under the supervision of the professor.                                    |
| Objective test                 | Test in which the knowledge acquired in the theoretical and practical parts of the subject will be assessed.   |
| Guest lecture / keynote speech | Oral presentation complemented with the use of audiovisual media and the formulation of questions to/by the students, with the aim of transmitting knowledge and stimulate critical thinking |

| Personalized attention          |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Methodologies                   | Description   |
| Workshop<br>Laboratory practice | Lectures, problem-solving sessions and practical sessions will be developed in response to student progress in understanding and assimilation of the contents. Overall progress will be made compatible with specific attention to those students who have more difficulties in the learning task and with additional support to those that present greater ease and wish to increase their knowledge.<br><br>Individual tutoring should not be used to extend the contents with new concepts, but to clarify the concepts already discussed in class. The teacher will use them as an interaction that allows him to draw conclusions about the degree of assimilation of the subject by students. |

| Assessment    |                        |             |               |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Methodologies | Competencies / Results | Description | Qualification |
|               |                        |             |               |



|                     |           |  |    |
|---------------------|-----------|--|----|
| Workshop            | B1 C6     | Otras actividades evaluables, cuyo contenido se desarrollarán en las horas de TGR. | 20 |
| Objective test      | A40 B1    | Ejercicio escrito  | 40 |
| Laboratory practice | A39 C2 C6 | Trabajos de laboratorio  | 40 |

### Assessment comments

The theoretical part of the course computes 40% of the grade. TGR activities compute for 20% of the grade. The evaluation of TGR's will be held in the written exam.

The remaining 40% is divided between lab assignments and any other evaluation activities performed throughout the course. To pass the course the student must pass each and every one of the sections of the evaluation. For second chance, the results of each section at the first opportunity will be preserved. In the case of part-time students, failure to attend classes and practices which are duly justified TGR will not be penalized. An student can get bonus points for doing the activities in English (for example, deliver the report of a lab assignment in English, present an exercise in English, etc). In no case he/she will be penalized for performing activities in Spanish and/or Galician.

### Sources of information

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>Basic</b>         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Michael L. Scott (2009). Programming Language Pragmatics. Third edition. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Burlington, MA</li> <li>- Kim B. Bruce (2002). Foundations of Object-Oriented Languages: Types and Semantics. The MIT Press, Cambridge, MA</li> <li>- Benjamin C. Pierce (2002). Types and Programming Languages. The MIT Press, Cambridge, MA</li> <li>- Fortnow, Lance (2013). P, NP, and the search for the impossible. Princeton University Press</li> </ul> |
| <b>Complementary</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- David A. Watt (2004). Programming Language Design Concepts. John Wiley and sons, Chichester, West Sussex, England</li> <li>- Franklyn A. Turbak and David K. Gifford (2008). Design Concepts in Programming Languages. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA</li> <li>- Robert W. Sebesta (2010). Concepts of Programming Languages. Pearson</li> </ul>  |

### Recommendations

#### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Programming Paradigms/614G01014

Theoretical Computer Science/614G01039

#### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Language Processing/614G01067

#### Subjects that continue the syllabus

#### Other comments

(\*)The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.