



## Teaching Guide

Identifying Data					2021/22
<b>Subject (*)</b>	Regulation of gene expression		<b>Code</b>	610441006s	
<b>Study programme</b>	Máster Universitario en Bioloxía Molecular, Celular e Xenética (semipresencial)				
Descriptors					
<b>Cycle</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Credits</b>	
Official Master's Degree	1st four-month period	First	Obligatory	3	
<b>Language</b>	SpanishEnglish				
<b>Teaching method</b>	Hybrid				
<b>Prerequisites</b>					
<b>Department</b>	Bioloxía				
<b>Coordinador</b>	Freire Picos, María Ángeles	<b>E-mail</b>	maria.freirep@udc.es		
<b>Lecturers</b>	Cerdan Villanueva, Maria Esperanza Freire Picos, María Ángeles	<b>E-mail</b>	esper.cerdan@udc.es maria.freirep@udc.es		
<b>Web</b>	ciencias.udc.es/bcm				
<b>General description</b>	This course is focussed on the mechanisms of gene expression regulation in the nucleous and the cytoplasm as well as the cellular machineries involved in those processes.				
<b>Contingency plan</b>	<p>En caso dun novo confinamento por mor da covid19:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non haberá modificacións nos contidos.</li> <li>Todas as clases e actividades pasarán a realizarse mediante videoconferencia por TEAMS. As practicas de laboratorio seran substituidas por actividades on line en Moodle o Teams</li> <li>Os mecanismos de atención personalizada ao alumnado serán vía email, videoconferencia ou chat implementado en TEAMS.</li> <li>A avaliación pasará a ser online, pero non haberá modificacións nas porcentaxes asignadas ao exame, exercicios prácticos e actividades.</li> <li>Modificacións da bibliografía ou webgrafía: Non haberá modificacións</li> </ol>				

## Study programme competences

Code	Study programme competences
A1	Skills of working in a sure way in the laboratories knowing operation handbooks and actions to avoid incidents of risk.
A2	Skills of using usual techniques and instruments in the cellular, biological and molecular research: that are able to use techniques and instruments as well as understanding potentials of their uses and applications.
A3	Skills of understanding the functioning of cells through the structural organization, biochemistry, gene expression and genetic variability.
A5	Skills of understanding the microorganisms' role as pathogenic agents and as biotechnological tools.
A6	Skills of understanding the functioning of cells through the structural organization, biochemistry, gene expression and genetic variability.
A9	Skills of understanding the structure and dynamics of proteins to individual and proteomic level, as well as the techniques that are necessary to analyze them and to study their interactions with other biomolecules.
A10	Skills of modifying genes, proteins and chromosomes with biotechnological applications
A11	Skills of understanding the structure, dynamics and evolution of genomes and to apply tools necessary to his study.
A13	Skills to become a professional in health, pharmacy, veterinary, animal production, biotechnology or food sectors.
B1	Analysis skills to understand biological problems in connection with the Molecular and Cellular Biology and Genetics.
B2	Skills of decision making for the problem solving: that are able to apply theoretical knowledges and practical acquired in the formulation of biological problems and the looking for solutions.
B3	Skills of management of the information: that are able to gather and to understand relevant information and results, obtaining conclusions and to prepare reasoned reports on scientific and biotechnological questions



B5	Ability to draft, represent, analyze, interpret and present technical documentation and relevant data in the field of the branch of knowledge of the master's degree in the native language and at least in another International diffusion language.
B6	Skills of team work: that are able to keep efficient interpersonal relationships in an interdisciplinary and international work context, with respect for the cultural diversity.
C2	Ability to know and use appropriately the technical terminology of the field of knowledge of the master, in the native language and in English, as a language of international diffusion in this field

Learning outcomes			
Learning outcomes		Study programme competences	
Skills of make presentations regarding the actual knowledge state in the field.	AR1	BR1	CC2
Skills of understanding the functioning of cells through the structural organization, biochemistry, gene expression and genetic variability	AR2	BR2	
Analysis skills to understand biological problems in connection with the Molecular and Cellular Biology and Genetics	AR3	BR3	
Skills of understanding the functioning of cells through the structural organization, biochemistry, gene expression and genetic variability	AR5	BR5	
Skills of understanding the functioning of cells through the structural organization, biochemistry, gene expression and genetic variability	AR6	BR6	
Skills of decision making for the problem solving: that are able to apply theoretical knowledges and practical acquired in the formulation of biological problems and the looking for solutions.	AR9		
	AR10		
	AR11		
	AR13		
.-Skills to be critical with the results and the hypothesis as well as evaluation and interpretation of results .	AR1	BR1	CC2
	AR3	BR2	

Contents	
Topic	Sub-topic
Topic 1	Introduction to techniques and methodology to study the regulation of gene expression.
Topic 2	The transcriptional machinery in eukaryotes. Transcriptional general factors (TFII) and TAFs. The mediator complex and the complex SRB10 kinase.
Topic 3	The complexes that remodel chromatin. ATP-hydrolyzing complexes. SWI/SNF and ISWI complexes.
Topic 4	SAGA complex and counterparts. Acetylation and regulation of gene expression: HATs. The gene repression processes and deacetylation. The repression mechanisms of gene methylation.
Topic 5	Specific transcription factors. The signaling cascades and specific transcription factors. Nuclear receptors and transcriptional control.
Topic 6	New concepts in the regulation of gene expression. Transcription factories and other models.
Topic 7	RNA processing and nucleous-cytoplasm transport: the machinery of RNA cleavage and polyadenylation, transport across the Nuclear Pore Complex and factors involved. Cytosolic polyadenylation.
Topic 8	RNA secondary structures and protein-factors with RNA-binding domains in the regulation of mRNA levels. mRNA stability.
Topic 9	RNA and protein translation. Local protein translation. The 3'-UTRs in the translation efficiency process. RNA Editing.
Topic 10	micro and siRNAs in the regulation of Gene Expression: basic and applied aspects.

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies	Ordinary class hours	Student's personal work hours	Total hours



Supervised projects	A5 A6 A9 A10 A11 B3 B5 B6	2	20	22
Laboratory practice	A1 A2 A3 B1 B2	7	7	14
Problem solving	A13 B1 B2	2	20	22
Objective test	A5 A6 A9 A10 A11 A13 C2	2	14	16
Personalized attention		1	0	1

(\*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
Methodologies	Description
Supervised projects	The students will prepare a scientific memory about a subject related to the mechanisms of gene expression regulation and will present it to the class. The teachers will monitor the entire process in personalized tutorials.
Laboratory practice	Experimental work in the laboratory about genetic engineering and gene expression analysis.
Problem solving	Learning based on problem solving. The students will have to solve a problem with the aid of previous information about the subject.
Objective test	The exam will include questions based in multiple option selection and also problems. This will allow to modulate the final qualification of each student

Personalized attention	
Methodologies	Description
Problem solving Laboratory practice Supervised projects	<p>Students will be oriented before and during the preparation scientific memory and the development of the practical course. They will involve interpretation of results. The problems and case solving will also need an orientation from the teachers.</p> <p>Students with part-time dedication or waiver of presence should contact the teachers of the subject in the early going to establish a schedule of activities to acquire and evaluate in a complementary way the competences.</p> <p>Tutorial schedules: Pfra. Esperanza Cerdán Tuesday, wednesday and Thursday from 12.30 to 14.30. Previous appointment either by e-mail or Teams platform</p> <p>Pfra. M<sup>a</sup> Angeles Freire Monday 13-15 or preferably by previous appointment either by e-mail or Teams platform.</p>

Assessment			
Methodologies	Competencies	Description	Qualification
Problem solving	A13 B1 B2	Half-presential students will have a specific activity combining the seminar contents and the problem solving	25
Objective test	A5 A6 A9 A10 A11 A13 C2	It will consist in an exam that may include multiple answer questions, or case solving and will allow to modulate the student final evaluation note.	25
Laboratory practice	A1 A2 A3 B1 B2	<p>The collection and management of information from databases and scientific suits available on the web. A practical case will be carried out by the students.</p> <p>It will also be a laboratory session focussed on a transcriptional regulation experiment.</p>	25



Supervised projects	A5 A6 A9 A10 A11 B3 B5 B6	Students prepare a portfolio about specific aspects of work of other scientists on an issue related to regulation of gene expression.  Half-presential students will have a specific activity combining the seminar contents and the problem solving	25
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### Assessment comments

### Sources of information

<b>Basic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Lodish, Berk, et al (2013). Molecular and Cellular Biology 7th Ed. WH Freeman</li><li>- Meister, G. (2011). RNA Biology. Wiley-VCH</li><li>- Lodisch et al., (2005). Biología Molecular de la célula . Panamericana</li><li>- Watson, Baker, Bell et al., (2006). Biología Molecular del Gen, 5ª Ed. Panamericana</li></ul> <p>Artículos e textos especializados iránse actualizando na plataforma. Baker, S.P. &amp; Grant, P.A. 2007, "The SAGA continues: expanding the cellular role of a transcriptional co-activator complex", <i>Oncogene</i>, vol. 26, no. 37, pp. 5329-5340. Bhaumik, S.R. &amp; Green, M.R. 2002, "Differential requirement of SAGA components for recruitment of TATA-box-binding protein to promoters in vivo", <i>Molecular and cellular biology</i>, vol. 22, no. 21, pp. 7365-7371. Cho, E.J. 2007, "RNA polymerase II carboxy-terminal domain with multiple connections", <i>Experimental &amp; molecular medicine</i>, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 247-254. Daniel, J.A. &amp; Grant, P.A. 2007, "Multi-tasking on chromatin with the SAGA coactivator complexes", <i>Mutation research</i>, vol. 618, no. 1-2, pp. 135-148. Gao, R., Mack, T.R. &amp; Stock, A.M. 2007, "Bacterial response regulators: versatile regulatory strategies from common domains", <i>Trends in biochemical sciences</i>, vol. 32, no. 5, pp. 225-234. Gao, R. &amp; Stock, A.M. 2009, "Biological Insights from Structures of Two-Component Proteins", <i>Annual Review of Microbiology</i>, Kim, H.J., Seol, J.H., Han, J.W., Youn, H.D. &amp; Cho, E.J. 2007, "Histone chaperones regulate histone exchange during transcription", <i>The EMBO journal</i>, vol. 26, no. 21, pp. 4467-4474. Koch, F., Jourquin, F., Ferrier, P. &amp; Andrau, J.C. 2008, "Genome-wide RNA polymerase II: not genes only!", <i>Trends in biochemical sciences</i>, vol. 33, no. 6, pp. 265-273. Li, X.Y., Bhaumik, S.R., Zhu, X., Li, L., Shen, W.C., Dixit, B.L. &amp; Green, M.R. 2002, "Selective recruitment of TAFs by yeast upstream activating sequences. "EN-GB"&gt;Implications for eukaryotic promoter structure", <i>Current biology : CB</i>, vol. 12, no. 14, pp. 1240-1244. Malik, S. &amp; Roeder, R.G. 2005, "Dynamic regulation of pol II transcription by the mammalian Mediator complex", <i>Trends in biochemical sciences</i>, vol. 30, no. 5, pp. 256-263. Ng, H.H. &amp; Bird, A. 2000, "Histone deacetylases: silencers for hire", <i>Trends in biochemical sciences</i>, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 121-126. Wu, J.I., Lessard, J. &amp; Crabtree, G.R. 2009, "Understanding the words of chromatin regulation", <i>Cell</i>, vol. 136, no. 2, pp. 200-206.</p>
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<b>Complementary</b>	<p>-Cheng B. and David H. Price Properties of RNA Polymerase II Elongation Complexes Before and After the P-TEFb-mediated Transition into Productive Elongation. JBC. 282, 21901-21912. 2007. -Sims, R.J.; Belotserkovskaya R. and Reinberg, D. Elongation by RNA polymerase II: the short and long of it?. Genes &amp; Dev.18, 2437-2468.2004.</p> <p>-Wäle S. and Kehlenbach RH. The part and the whole: Functions of Nucleoporins in nucleocytoplasmic transport. Trends in Cell Biol 20: 461-469. 2010. -Simpson, G.G., Dijwel, P.P., Quesada, V., Henderson, I. and Dean, C. ?FY is an RNA 3´end-processing factor that interacts with FCA to control the Arabidopsis floral transition.? Cell 13, 777-797. 2003. -Ghazy, M.A., He, X., Singh, B.N., Hampsey, M. and Moore C.&gt;The essential N terminus of the Pta1 scaffold protein is required for snoRNA transcription termination and Ssu72 function but is dispensable for pre-mRNA 3´-end processing.? Mol. Cell Biol 29, 2296-2307. 2009. -Graber, J.H., McAllister, G.D. and Smith, T.F.?Probabilistic prediction of Saccharomyces cerevisiae mRNA 3´-processing sites.? Nucleic Acids Res. 1851-1858. 2002. -Bently, D. ?Rules of engagement: co-transcriptional recruitment of pre-mRNA processing factors.? Curr. Opin. Cell Biol. 17, 251-256. 2005. -Murchison, E. P. and Hannon, G.J. ?miRNAs on the move: miRNA biogenesis and the RNAi machinery?Current Opinion in Cell Biology 16, 223-229.2004. -Wang, Y., Chih Long Liu, John D. Storey, Robert J. Tibshirani, Daniel Herschlag, and Patrick O. Brown. ?Precision and functional specificity in mRNA decay?. PNAS 99, 5860-5865. 2002. -James E.C. Jepson Robert A. Reenan ?RNA editing in regulating gene expression in the brain.? Biochimica et Biophysica Acta 1779, 459-470.2008. Wu, H., Neilson, J.R., Kumar,Manocha, M.,Shankar, P.,Sharp, P.A. and Manjunath, miRNA Profiling of Naïve, Effector and Memory CD8 T Cells&gt;.? PloS One 10   e1020.</p>
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**Recommendations**

**Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before**

**Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously**

- Molecular Techniques/610441002
- Advanced Cellular Biology/610441003
- Molecular Microbiology /610441011
- Protein Structure and Dynamics/610441012
- Bioinformatics and Biomolecular models /610441021

**Subjects that continue the syllabus**

**Other comments**

Is important that the students attend to the personal tutorials to guide the works and to solve doubts. Green Campus Science Faculty Program. To contribute to achieving an immediate sustainable environment and comply with point 6 of the "Environmental Declaration of the Faculty of Sciences (2020)", the documentary work carried out in this area:A. They will be requested mainly in virtual format and computer support.B. To do on paper:- Plastics will not be used.- Double-sided prints will be made.- Recycled paper will be used.- Drafts will be avoided.

(\*The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.