



Teaching Guide

Teaching Guide				
Identifying Data			2021/22	
Subject (*)	Intelligent Systems	Code	614G01020	
Study programme	Grao en Enxeñaría Informática			
Descriptors				
Cycle	Period	Year	Type	Credits
Graduate	2nd four-month period	Second	Obligatory	6
Language	SpanishEnglish			
Teaching method	Face-to-face			
Prerequisites				
Department	Ciencias da Computación e Tecnoloxías da InformaciónComputación			
Coordinador	Porto Pazos, Ana Belen	E-mail	ana.portop@udc.es	
Lecturers	Alonso Betanzos, Maria Amparo Alvarez Estevez, Diego Álvarez González, Sara Bolón Canedo, Verónica Dorado de la Calle, Julian Eiras Franco, Carlos Fernández Blanco, Enrique Fernández Lozano, Carlos Molares Ulloa, Andrés Moret Bonillo, Vicente Pazos Sierra, Alejandro Puente Castro, Alejandro Rabuñal Dopico, Juan Ramon Rivero Cebrián, Daniel Rodríguez Tajés, Álvaro	E-mail	amparo.alonso.betanzos@udc.es diego.alvarez@udc.es sara.alvarezg@udc.es veronica.bolon@udc.es julian.dorado@udc.es carlos.eiras.franco@udc.es enrique.fernandez@udc.es carlos.fernandez@udc.es andres.molares@udc.es vicente.moret@udc.es alejandro.pazos@udc.es a.puentec@udc.es juan.rabunal@udc.es daniel.rivero@udc.es a.tajes@udc.es	
Web	campusvirtual.udc.es			
General description	<p>The first objective of the course is to provide students with basic knowledge in the field of symbolic artificial intelligence systems: search, resolution, representation and reasoning.</p> <p>The second objective of the course is to provide students with basic knowledge in the field of subsymbolic artificial intelligence systems.</p> <p>The knowledge acquired will allow them to consider these systems as alternative computational tools that can be applied in solving different types of problems.</p>			



Contingency plan	<p>1. Modifications to the contents</p> <p>No changes are made.</p> <p>2. Methodologies</p> <p>The methodologies are maintained.</p> <p>The character of a written exam is changed to an online exam. This final test is necessary to perform an individualized assessment of each student, since various practices and work are done in groups.</p> <p>3. Mechanisms of personalized attention to students</p> <p>Use of Moodle to provide material to students.</p> <p>Use of the Moodle forum to communicate all those events of the subject (modifications, deliveries of practices, etc.)</p> <p>Synchronous teaching and asynchronous through Teams.</p> <p>Tutorials through the Teams chat during tutorial hours.</p> <p>Tutorials via email continuously.</p> <p>4. Modifications in the evaluation</p> <p>The evaluation mechanisms are maintained, with the aforementioned change of the exam, which becomes online.</p> <p>* Evaluation comments:</p> <p>The need to obtain a minimum mark in the theory exam is eliminated. The rest of the evaluation observations are maintained.</p> <p>5. Modifications to the bibliography or webography</p> <p>No changes are made.</p>
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Study programme competences / results	
Code	Study programme competences / results
A21	Coñecemento e aplicación dos principios fundamentais e técnicas básicas dos sistemas intelixentes e a súa aplicación práctica.
B1	Capacidade de resolución de problemas
B3	Capacidade de análise e síntese
B5	Habilidades de xestión da información
B9	Capacidade para xerar novas ideas (creatividade)
C6	Valorar criticamente o coñecemento, a tecnoloxía e a información dispoñible para resolver os problemas cos que deben enfrontarse.
C8	Valorar a importancia que ten a investigación, a innovación e o desenvolvemento tecnolóxico no avance socioeconómico e cultural da sociedade.

Learning outcomes			
Learning outcomes		Study programme competences / results	
Conocimiento y aplicación de los principios fundamentales y técnicas básicas de los sistemas inteligentes y su aplicación práctica.		A21	C6
		B1 B3 B5 B9	C8



Contents	
Topic	Sub-topic
1. Introduction	1.1. An historical perspective 1.2. Preliminary aspects 1.3. General considerations
2. Problem-Solving	2.1. Introduction to solving problems in AI 2.2. The state space concept. Searching 2.3. General characteristics of searching processes 2.4. Uninformed search strategies 2.5. Informed search strategies. Heuristic functions 2.6. Local search
3. Structured Knowledge Representation	3.1. Introduction 3.2. Declarative methods 3.3. Procedural methods 3.4. Examples and a practical case
4. Production Systems	4.1 Architecture: Knowledge base, active memory, inference engine 4.2. Dynamics of rule production systems 4.3. Basic cycle of a production system
5. A Brief Introduction to Reasoning in AI	5.1. Introduction 5.2. Categorical model 5.3. Bayesian reasoning fundamentals
6. Connectionist Systems: Origin and Context; Biological Fundamentals	6.1 Historical Evolution and Precursors. 6.2 Birth of Connectionist Systems. 6.3. Biological Basis of the Adaptive Systems 6.4. Adquisition and organization of the knowledge in Adaptive Systems.
7. Architecture, Feeding and Learning in Connectionist Systems	7.1 Processing element in Connectionist Systems. 7.2 Comparison between the biological element and the formal one. 7.3 Feeding and architecture of the Connectionist Systems. 7.4 Learning in Connectionist Systems.
8. Feed-Forward Connectionist Systems	8.1. Adaline 8.2. Perceptron 8.3. Applications
9. Other Models of Connectionist Systems	9.1 Self-organizing networks 9.2. Other self-organizing models: Growing neural networks 9.3. Hopfield network.
10. New approaches in Sub-Symbolic Artificial Intelligence	10.1 Evolutionary Computation. 10.2 Artificial Life. 10.3 NBIC Technologies.

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies / Results	Teaching hours (in-person & virtual)	Student?s personal work hours	Total hours
Laboratory practice	A21 B1 B5	20	0	20
Supervised projects	B3 B9	10	20	30
Guest lecture / keynote speech	C6 C8	30	60	90
Personalized attention		10	0	10

(*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.



Methodologies

Methodologies	Description
Laboratory practice	- Using Symbolic Artificial Intelligence techniques to solve problems. - Using Subsymbolic Artificial Intelligence techniques to solve problems.
Supervised projects	- Study of the different models of symbolic intelligent systems and identification of the concepts involved in these models in practical application examples. - Search, analysis of real problems that show the application of Sub-symbolic Intelligence Artificial Systems.
Guest lecture / keynote speech	Imparting of the contents of the different topics of the subject, encouraging the participation of students in the understanding of practical examples.

Personalized attention

Methodologies	Description
Laboratory practice Supervised projects	Personalized attention to practices in the classroom and for TGR will be developed.

Assessment

Methodologies	Competencies / Results	Description	Qualification
Guest lecture / keynote speech	C6 C8	Written exam to assess knowledge of the matter.	60
Laboratory practice	A21 B1 B5	- Only work submitted before deadline of students who have attended the hours assigned to the practices are scored.	30
Supervised projects	B3 B9	- Only work submitted before deadline of students who have attended the hours assigned to the TGR are scored.	10

Assessment comments

In order to pass the subject will be required to pass the exam of theory and also achieve at least 5 points after adding the note of written exam, with the notes of practice and TGR.
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Sources of information



<p>Basic</p>	<p>- Russell & Norvig (2004). Inteligencia artificial: un enfoque moderno. Pearson (2ª ed)</p> <p>- Moret et al. (2005). Fundamentos de inteligencia artificial. Servicio de publicaciones de la UDC (2ª ed, 2ª imp)</p> <p>- José T. Palma, Roque Marín Morales et al. (2008). Inteligencia artificial - Técnicas, métodos y aplicaciones. McGraw Hill (1ª ed.)</p> <p>TEMAS 6 y 7 Cajal, S.: ?Textura del Sistema Nervioso del Hombre y los Vertebrados?. Tomo I. Ed. Alianza. 1989. Haykin, S.: ?Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation?. McMillan College Publishing. New York. 1994. Hertz, J., Krogh, A. & Palmer, R.: ?Introduction to the Theory of Neural Computation?. Santa Fe Institute, Addison-Wesley Editores 1991. McCulloch, W. S., and Pitts, W.: ?A Logical Calculus of the Ideas Inherent in the Neural Nets?. Bulletin of Mathematical Biophysics, vol. 5, pp. 115-137. 1943. Minsky, M. & Papert, S.: ?Perceptrons?. Cambridge, MIT Press, 1969. Rosenblueth, A., Wiener, N, and Bigelow, J.: ?Behavior, Purpose and Teleology?. Philosophy of Science nº10, pp. 18-24. 1943. Wiener, N.: ?Cybernetics or Control and Communications in the Animals and Machines?. Ed. MIT. Press. 1948. TEMAS 8 y 9 Hertz, J., Krogh, A. & Palmer, R.: ?Introduction to the Theory of Neural Computation?. Santa Fe Institute, Addison-Wesley Editores 1991. Hopfield, J. & Tank, D.: ?Computing with Neural Circuits? A Model?. Science, vol. 233, pp. 625-633. 1986. Kohonen, T.: ?Self organizing maps?. Springer Verlag. Berlín. Segunda Edición. 1995. Ríos, J. Pazos, A. y otros: ?Estructura, Dinámica y Aplicaciones a las Redes Neuronas Artificiales?. Ed. Ceura. Madrid. 1991. Isasi P, Galván I. Redes de Neuronas Artificiales. Un enfoque práctico. Prentice Hall. 2004. TEMA 10 Gestal M, Rivero D et al. Introducción a los Algoritmos Genéticos y la Programación Genética. Servicio de Publicacións da UDC. 2010. Yao, X. ?Evolving Artificial Neural Networks?. In: Proc. IEEE, Vol. 87 nº9 1423-1447. 1999.</p>
<p>Complementary</p>	

Recommendations

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

- Programming I/614G01001
- Programming II/614G01006
- Algorithms/614G01011
- Programming Paradigms/614G01014

Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Subjects that continue the syllabus

- Knowledge Representation and Automatic Reasoning/614G01036
- Intelligent Systems Development/614G01037
- Machine Learning/614G01038
- Computer Vision/614G01068

Other comments

(*)The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.