



## Teaching Guide

Identifying Data					2022/23
Subject (*)	Power Stations	Code	730G04052		
Study programme	Grao en Enxeñaría en Tecnoloxías Industriais				
Descriptors					
Cycle	Period	Year	Type	Credits	
Graduate	2nd four-month period	Third	Obligatory	6	
Language	Spanish				
Teaching method	Face-to-face				
Prerequisites					
Department	Ciencias da Navegación e Enxeñaría MariñaEnxeñaría Naval e Industrial				
Coordinador	Arce Ceinos, Alberto	E-mail	alberto.arce@udc.es		
Lecturers	Arce Ceinos, Alberto	E-mail	alberto.arce@udc.es		
Web					
General description					

## Study programme competences

Code	Study programme competences
A24	TEE9 Capacidade para o deseño de centrais eléctricas.
B2	CB2 Que os estudantes saiban aplicar os seus coñecementos ao seu traballo ou vocación dunha forma profesional e posúan as competencias que adoitan demostrarse por medio da elaboración e defensa de argumentos e a resolución de problemas dentro da súa área de estudo
B3	CB3 Que os estudantes teñan a capacidade de reunir e interpretar datos relevantes (normalmente dentro da súa área de estudo) para emitiren xuízos que inclúan unha reflexión sobre temas relevantes de índole social, científica ou ética
B4	CB4 Que os estudantes poidan transmitir información, ideas, problemas e solucións a un público tanto especializado como leigo
B5	CB5 Que os estudantes desenvolvan aquelas habilidades de aprendizaxe necesarias para emprenderen estudos posteriores cun alto grao de autonomía
B6	B3 Ser capaz de concibir, deseñar ou poñer en práctica e adoptar un proceso substancial de investigación con rigor científico para resolver calquera problema formulado, así como de comunicar as súas conclusións ?e os coñecementos e razóns últimas que as sustentan? a un público tanto especializados como leigo dun xeito claro e sen ambigüidades
B7	B5 Ser capaz de realizar unha análise crítica, avaliación e síntese de ideas novas e complexas
C1	C3 Utilizar as ferramentas básicas das tecnoloxías da información e as comunicacións (TIC) necesarias para o exercicio da súa profesión e para a aprendizaxe ao longo da súa vida.
C4	C6 Valorar criticamente o coñecemento, a tecnoloxía e a información dispoñible para resolver os problemas cos que deben afrontarse.
C5	C7 Asumir como profesional e cidadán a importancia da aprendizaxe ao longo da vida.
C6	C8 Valorar a importancia que ten a investigación, a innovación e o desenvolvemento tecnolóxico no avance socioeconómico e cultural da sociedade.

## Learning outcomes

Learning outcomes	Study programme competences		
Know how to design power plants.	A24	B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7	C1 C4 C5 C6

## Contents

Topic	Sub-topic



The following topics develop the contents indicated in the Verification Memory (Memoria de Verificación), which are:	Types of power plants Parts of power plants Design of power plants
1. Exergy analysis	Introduction to exergy. Closed system energy balance. Open system exergy balance. Flow exergy. Exergetic efficiency and thermoeconomics.
2. Gas, vapor and combined power cycles. Exergetic and energetic analysis	Rankine cycle. Brayton cycle. Combined cycles.
3. Psychrometrics	Fundamentals of psychrometrics. Psychrometric diagrams. Psychrometric charts. Analysis of air-conditioning processes. Cooling towers.
4. Power plants	Introduction. Types. Classification.
5. Spanish electrical system	Introduction. Participation of the energy sources in the electric power.
6. Thermal power plants	General description. Air-gasses system. Water-vapor system. Refrigeration system. Combustion system.
7. Steam generators	Classification. Fundamentals of steam generation. Parts of a steam generation. Auxiliary equipment. Heat transfer. Water treatment.
8. Gas treatment	Pollutants. Particulate reduction. SO <sub>x</sub> reduction. NO <sub>x</sub> reduction.
9. Condensers and heaters	Condensation. Types of condensers. Types of heaters. Deaeration. Heat transfer.
10. Gas and steam turbines	Steam turbines. Gas turbines.
11. Cogeneration	Principle of operation. Configurations. Trigeneration. Cogeneration in Spain.
12. Combustion	Combustion process. Ideal and real combustion. Enthalpy of formation, reaction, combustion and heating values. 1st law of Thermodynamics applied to reacting systems. Adiabatic flame temperature. Entropy in reacting systems. 2nd law of Thermodynamics applied to reacting systems. Equilibrium.

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies	Ordinary class hours	Student?s personal work hours	Total hours
Problem solving	A24 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 C1 C4 C5 C6	30	43	73
Mixed objective/subjective test	A24 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 C1 C4 C5 C6	4	6	10
Guest lecture / keynote speech	A24 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 C1 C4 C5 C6	24	39	63
Personalized attention		4	0	4

(\*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies	
Methodologies	Description
Problem solving	Problem solving
Mixed objective/subjective test	Exams
Guest lecture / keynote speech	Conventional classes

Personalized attention	
Methodologies	Description



Mixed objective/subjective test Problem solving	Academic dispense is allowed. Students who request it must contact teacher to realize additional homework.
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Assessment			
Methodologies	Competencies	Description	Qualification
Mixed objective/subjective test	A24 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 C1 C4 C5 C6	Exams	70
Problem solving	A24 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 C1 C4 C5 C6	Students must deliver some problems/works	30
Others			

Assessment comments
<p>Two exams will be realized before the final exam. The score must be higher than 3.5 in each partial exam.</p> <p>If the trip is not realized, the grade will be assigned to the problem solving part.</p> <p>Students who request academic dispense must realize other activities proposed by the teacher instead field trip and problem solving. The qualification is the same as the problem solving and field trip.</p> <p>The evaluation criteria for 2nd opportunity will be the same as 1st opportunity.</p>

Sources of information
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<b>Basic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Evaristo Rodríguez, M<sup>a</sup> Sonia Zaragoza (2008). Centrales Energéticas. Reprografía Noroeste</li><li>- Consuelo Sánchez Naranjo (). Tecnología de las Centrales Termoeléctricas Convencionales.</li><li>- Steven C. Stultz, and J.B. Kitto (). Steam its Generation and Use. Babcock &amp;amp; Wilcox</li><li>- A.G. Blokh, R. Viskanta (). Heat Transfer in Steam Boiler Furnaces. Hemisphere Publishing co</li><li>- Charles E. Baukal Jr ( 2000 ). Heat Transfer in Industrial Combustion. CRC Press New York</li><li>- Joseph G. Singer (1991). Combustion Fossil Power. Combustion Engineering Inc</li><li>- Irvin Glassman, Richard A. Setter and Nick G. Glumac (). Combustion.</li><li>- ASINEL (). Calderas de vapor.</li><li>- ASINEL (). Condensación, vacío y refrigeración.</li><li>- ASINEL (). Desgasificador.</li><li>- ASINEL (). Extracciones y Pre calentadores de Agua.</li><li>- ASINEL (). Turbinas de Vapor.</li><li>- Pedro Fernández Díez (). Centrales Térmicas.</li><li>- Pedro Fernández Díez (). Turbinas de Vapor.</li><li>- Pedro Fernández Díez (). Turbinas de Gas.</li><li>- Claudio Mataix (). Turbomáquinas Térmicas.</li><li>- Gaffert (). Centrales de Vapor.</li><li>- Lucien Vivier (). Turbinas de Vapor y Gas.</li><li>- Eduardo Brizuela (). Turbomáquinas.</li><li>- Edwin F. Church (). Turbinas de Vapor.</li><li>- Cohen y Rogers (). Teoría de las Turbinas de Gas.</li><li>- Santiago Sabugal (). Centrales Térmicas de Ciclo Combinado.</li><li>- Rolf Kehlhofer (). Combined-Cycle Gas and Steam Turbine Power Plants.</li><li>- Enrique Pallarés Huici (). Apuntes de Sistemas Energéticos. Tomo I y tomo II.</li><li>- Consejería de Economía y Hacienda de la Comunidad de Madrid (). Guía de la Cogeneración.</li><li>- Barberton (). Steam: its Generation and Use.</li><li>- Chase, Malcolm W. (). NIST-JANAF thermochemical tables.</li><li>- Moran, M.J y Shapiro H.N. (). Fundamentos de Termodinámica Técnica. John Wiley &amp;amp; Sons</li><li>- Cengel, Y.A y Boles, M.A. (). Termodinámica. McGraw-Hill</li></ul>
<b>Complementary</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- M. A. Glinkov, G. M. Glonkov (1990). A General Theory of Furnaces. Moscu. Mir</li><li>- A. L. Kohan (1998). Boiler Operator?s Guide. McGraw-Hill</li><li>- P. Chattopadhyay (2001). Boiler Operation Engineering. McGraw-Hill</li><li>- E. Rodríguez, M. S. Zaragoza (2007). Tecnología Energética. SANTIAGO. Reprografía Noroeste</li><li>- S. Kabac (1991). Boilers, Evaporators and Condensers. J. Wiley &amp;amp; Sons</li><li>- R. M. Clapp (1990). Boilers and Ancillary Plant. Pergamon Press</li><li>- J. A. Orlando (1991). Cogeneration Planner?s Handbook. The Fairmont Press</li><li>- R. Kehlhofer (1999). Combined-Cycle Gas Steam Turbine Power Plants. PennWell</li><li>- F. J. Barclay (1995). Combined Power and Process. An Exergy Approach. Mechanical Engineering Publications, Ltd</li><li>- V. Ya. Rizking (1979). Centrales Termoeléctricas. Vol. 1 y 2. Moscu. Mir</li><li>- A. Bürkholz (1989). Droplet Separation. CVH Weinheim (Germany)</li><li>- H. A. Sorensen (1983). Energy Conversion Systems. Wiley</li><li>- W C. Turner (2001). Energy Management Handbook. The Fairmon Press</li><li>- Dr. C. Beggs (2002). Energy: Management, Supply and Conservation. Butterworth Heinemann</li><li>- M. J. M., and H. N. S (1995). Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics. Wiley</li><li>- A. L. Lydersen (1993). Mass Transfer in Engineering Practice. Willey</li><li>- A. Sherry (1979). Modern Power Station Practice. Vol. 2 and 3. Pergamon Press</li><li>- G. G. Rajan (2003). Optimizing Energy Efficiencies in Industry. McGraw-Hill</li><li>- A. Bejan (1998). Thermodynamic Optimization of Complex Energy Systems. NATO Sciences Series</li><li>- A. V. Schegliaiev (1978). Turbinas de Vapor. Vol. 1 y 2. Moscu. Mir</li><li>- P. Hambling (1991). Turbines, Generators and Associated Plant. Pergamon Press</li></ul>

