



## Teaching Guide

Teaching Guide				
Identifying Data				2022/23
Subject (*)	Green Chemistry		Code	610500021
Study programme	Mestrado Universitario en Ciencias, Tecnoloxías e Xestión Ambiental (plan 2012)			
Descriptors				
Cycle	Period	Year	Type	Credits
Official Master's Degree	2nd four-month period	First	Optional	3
Language	Spanish			
Teaching method	Face-to-face			
Prerequisites				
Department	Química			
Coordinador	Martinez Cebeira, Montserrat	E-mail	monserrat.martinez.cebeira@udc.es	
Lecturers	Martinez Cebeira, Montserrat	E-mail	monserrat.martinez.cebeira@udc.es	
Web				
General description	<p>The sustainable chemistry is based on the design of chemical products and processes that reduce or eliminate the use and generation of hazardous substances. In this course the principles, fundamentals and some examples of applications of green chemistry will be presented</p> <p>The general objectives of this course are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Define sustainable chemistry and give an overview of the historical developments that led to the development of green chemistry and other related discoveries.</li><li>- Establish the principles of sustainable chemistry and define in practice chemical processes associated with sustainable chemistry.</li><li>- Define the tools and the general areas of sustainable chemistry.</li><li>- Recognize the toxicity / hazard as a physical / structural property that can be designed and manipulated.</li><li>- Provide examples of application of green chemistry.</li><li>- Become familiar with current trends in sustainable chemistry.</li></ul>			

## Study programme competences

Code	Study programme competences
A1	Coñecemento das realidades interdisciplinares da Química e do Medio Ambiente, dos temas punteiros nestas disciplinas e das perspectivas de futuro.
A3	Capacitar ao alumno para o desenvolvemento dun traballo de investigación nun campo da Química ou do Medio Ambiente, incluíndo os procesos de caracterización de materiais, o estudo das súas propiedades fisicoquímicas e biolóxicas e dos procesos que poden sufrir no medio natural.
A5	Capacitación para o deseño de vías de síntese e retrosíntese de novos compostos.
A6	Coñecemento do comportamento de diferentes especies químicas e dos procesos aos que poden estar sometidas unha vez liberadas no medio ambiente, incluíndo as súas relacións entre distintos compartimentos ambientais.
A10	Relacionar a presenza de especies químicas no medio natural cos conceptos de toxicidade e biodisponibilidade.
A11	Coñecer as distintas técnicas experimentais e computacionais orientadas á caracterización de mecanismos de reacción.
A16	Comprender a problemática asociada aos residuos, os modos de xestionalos e as principais tecnoloxías de tratamento de residuos.
A17	Coñecer a problemática asociada coa enerxía e as súas fontes, as tecnoloxías máis empregadas actualmente e as de futuro.
A19	Coñecemento e interpretación da lexislación, normativa e procedementos administrativos básicos sobre medios acuosos, chans e atmosferas. Comprensión das bases científicas e económicas da sustentabilidade.
B1	Posuír e comprender coñecementos que acheguen unha base ou oportunidade de ser orixinais no desenvolvemento e/ou aplicación de ideas, a miúdo nun contexto de investigación.
B2	Que os estudantes saiban aplicar os coñecementos adquiridos e a súa capacidade de resolución de problemas en contornas novas ou pouco coñecidas dentro de contextos máis amplos (ou multidisciplinares) relacionados coa súa área de estudo.



B3	Que os estudantes sexan capaces de integrar coñecementos e enfrontarse á complexidade de formular xuízos a partir dunha información que, sendo incompleta ou limitada, inclúa reflexións sobre as responsabilidades sociais e éticas vinculadas á aplicación dos seus coñecementos e xuízos.
B6	Ser capaz de analizar datos e situacións, xestionar a información dispoñible e sintetizala, todo iso a un nivel especializado.
B8	Comprender, a un nivel especializado, as consecuencias do comportamento humano na contorna ambiental.
C1	Ser capaz de traballar en equipos, especialmente nos interdisciplinares e internacionais.
C2	Ser capaz de manter un pensamento crítico dentro dun compromiso ético e no marco da cultura da calidade.
C3	Ser capaz de adaptarse a situacións novas, mostrando creatividade, iniciativa, espírito emprendedor e capacidade de liderado.
C5	Dominar a expresión e a comprensión de forma oral e escrita dun idioma estranxeiro.
C9	Valorar criticamente o coñecemento, a tecnoloxía e a información dispoñible para resolver os problemas cos que deben enfrontarse.
C11	Valorar a importancia que ten a investigación, a innovación e o desenvolvemento tecnolóxico no avance socioeconómico e cultural da sociedade.

Learning outcomes			
Learning outcomes	Study programme competences		
Know the principles and concepts of sustainable chemistry	AC1	BC1	CC2
	AC5	BC2	CC3
	AC6		CC5
	AC17		CC9
Knowing the fundamentals for waste minimization and deepen the idea of environmental efficiency	AC1	BC3	CC2
	AC3	BC6	CC5
	AC10	BC8	CC9
	AC16		
Knowing the importance of catalysis in sustainable processes	AC3	BC1	CC2
	AC5	BC2	CC3
	AC11	BC3	
	AC19		
Importance of using alternative solvents with low toxicity, renewable raw materials and non-classical reaction conditions in industrial processes	AC1	BC3	CC1
	AC3	BC6	CC2
	AC5		CC3
	AC11		CC9
	AC17		CC11
Design development not harmful processes according to the principles of sustainable chemistry	AC1	BC1	CC1
	AC3	BC2	CC2
	AC5	BC3	CC3
	AC17	BC6	CC5
		BC8	CC9
			CC11

Contents	
Topic	Sub-topic



Topic 1. Principles and Concepts of Sustainable Chemistry	<p>Introduction.</p> <p>Definition of sustainable chemistry.</p> <p>Sustainable development and green chemistry.</p> <p>The Twelve Principles of green chemistry</p> <p>Atom economy. Definition. Examples.</p> <p>Toxicity. Measuring toxicity. Associated risks.</p> <p>Measuring and controlling environmental performance.</p> <p>Waste minimization techniques.</p>
Topic 2. Catalysis and Green Chemistry	<p>Introduction to catalysis. Catalyst types</p> <p>Heterogeneous catalysts. Introduction. Zeolites. Industrial applications</p> <p>Homogeneous catalysis. Transition-metal catalysis.</p> <p>Asymmetric catalysis. Introduction. Basic concepts. Examples.</p> <p>Phase-transfer catalysis.</p> <p>Biocatalysis.</p> <p>Photocatalysis.</p>
Topic 3. Alternate solvents with low toxicity	<p>Introduction.</p> <p>Solvent free systems.</p> <p>Supercritical fluids.</p> <p>Water as reaction solvent.</p> <p>Ionic liquids.</p> <p>Fluorous biphasic solvents.</p>
Topic 4. Renewable Resources	<p>Basic concepts.</p> <p>Energy from renewable resources.</p> <p>Chemicals from renewable feedstocks</p>
Topic 5. Non-conventional reaction conditions and alternative energy sources	<p>Photochemical reactions.</p> <p>Chemistry using microwaves.</p> <p>Sonochemistry.</p> <p>Electrochemical synthesis.</p> <p>Designing Greener Processes.</p>
Topic 6. Industrial case studies	Industrial case studies of sustainable chemistry

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies	Ordinary class hours	Student's personal work hours	Total hours
Supervised projects	A5 A11 A17 B1 B6 B8 C2 C3 C1	3	12	15
Laboratory practice	A3 A5 A11 B1 B6 C11	7	14	21
Mixed objective/subjective test	A1 A5 A6 A10 A11 A16 A17 B2 B6 C2	1	2	3
Objective test	A1 A5 A6 A10 A11 A16 A17 B2 B6 C2	2	2	4
Multiple-choice questions	A1 A6 A10 A16 A17 B6 C11	0	2	2
Guest lecture / keynote speech	A1 A3 A5 A11 A17 A19 B2 B3 C5 C9	8	20	28
Personalized attention		2	0	2

(\*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.

Methodologies
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Methodologies	Description
Supervised projects	Students will develop a work a recent scientific paper or examples of sustainable chemical processes, directly related to the subject of course, that could expose it in public. In this work, previously agreed with the teacher, the student it shall indicate the highlights, and the understanding of it through a short summary. It will evaluate the ability to summarize, arrange and present the concepts of the subject presented. There will also be questions after exposure in order to assess both the knowledge acquired by the student as well as their critical ability.
Laboratory practice	The student will be able to develop a set of experiments based on the material resources and the availability of laboratories according to the coordination schedule or computational examples of the aspects developed in the guest lecture. It may also analyse and manage information available at a specialized level of sustainable processes either in the literature or in a research laboratory (e.g. CICA) and prepare a scientific report.
Mixed objective/subjective test	It will be A written test consisting of a series of questions developed by the students to evaluate the level of skills acquired during the course the student.
Objective test	Periodically, in the lectures, the student will conduct several short tests for continuous assessment.
Multiple-choice questions	On a regular basis, self-assessment tests (Moodle) will be carried out, which consist of formulating a direct question with various options or response alternatives that provide possible solutions, of which only one is valid.
Guest lecture / keynote speech	The course consists of a series of classroom sessions where the general principles of each topic will be presented. The literature and material to more adequately follow classes will be previously available in Moodle. Some of these classes are also devoted to the resolution of proposed questions in advance to students so that it can work on them before the relevant meeting. Also, periodically, you can make some short tests to the continued evaluation of the student.

Personalized attention	
Methodologies	Description
Supervised projects	(Already described for each of the methodologies)
Laboratory practice	<p>To check and guide the student's work (supervised work, degree of understanding of the contents of the subject, etc.) several short tutoring sessions will be scheduled that will be distributed throughout the period prior to the exhibition of the supervised work.</p> <p>Those students who avail themselves of the system of "recognition of part-time dedication and academic waiver of attendance exemption" following the regulations of the UDC, will have specific attention that will be specified in the following aspects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- These students will have, at their own request and at a time to be agreed, tutorial help for the preparation of the contents of the subject.</li> <li>- Likewise, and when requested, these students will receive additional tutorial help for orientation and resolution of doubts.</li> </ul>

Assessment			
Methodologies	Competencies	Description	Qualification
Objective test	A1 A5 A6 A10 A11 A16 A17 B2 B6 C2	There will be some short tests of multiple choice or short-answer, according to the specified in section methodology.	20
Supervised projects	A5 A11 A17 B1 B6 B8 C2 C3 C1	Process evaluation of student learning will to take place continuously, both classroom activities as non-face tutored. Besides, it will be considered in the evaluation of students the compulsory course attendance, assessed through active participation in the sessions and targeted academic papers that could be presented through an oral exposure. The continuous assessment of student during the semester will be up a point in the overall assessment.	30
Laboratory practice	A3 A5 A11 B1 B6 C11	Attendance to practical classes is necessary and active participation will contribute to the final grade.	10

Mixed objective/subjective test	A1 A5 A6 A10 A11 A16 A17 B2 B6 C2	The student also may be assessed through a written exam.	30
Multiple-choice questions	A1 A6 A10 A16 A17 B6 C11	Self-assessment tests will be carried out, according to what is indicated in the methodology section.	10

#### Assessment comments

To pass the subject it will be necessary to obtain at least 5 points (maximum 10 points) in each of the different evaluable activities.

Since the qualification is based on the continuous assessment model, the student's progress throughout the semester will be specifically assessed with a maximum of 1 point that can be added to the final grade.

Students who do not attend and do not participate in the evaluable activities continuously will obtain a grade of zero points in this section on both occasions, except if the student has recognition of part-time dedication and academic exemption from attendance exemption or from modalities of learning or support for diversity. The students will be evaluated through the grades obtained in the mixed test (20%), supervised work (30%), multiple choice test (20%) and in the objective test that will be carried out during the scheduled seminars (30%).

In the case of exceptional, objectifiable and adequately justified circumstances, the Responsible Teacher could totally or partially exempt any member of the student body from attending the continuous evaluation process. Students who find themselves in this circumstance must pass a specific exam that leaves no doubts about the achievement of the skills of the subject on both occasions.

Attendance at all activities is mandatory, so for those students who take advantage of the "recognition of part-time dedication or academic waiver of attendance exemption" we will try to adapt the schedules to their availability as far as possible. The final qualification for these students, both for the first and for the second opportunity, will follow the evaluation scheme described above.

The student will have a grade of not presented when he or she completes less than 25% of the scheduled academic activities and does not appear for the mixed test.

The students evaluated in the 2nd opportunity may only opt for the Honors if the maximum number of these for the corresponding course was not completely covered in the 1st opportunity.

Fraudulent performance of any exercise or test required of the student for the evaluation of the subject will be subject to disciplinary responsibilities, as stated in the Regulations for Evaluation, Review and Complaint of Qualifications for Bachelor's and Master's Degrees (Article 14) and in the UDC Student Statute (Article 35, point 3).

#### Sources of information

<b>Basic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lancaster, M. (2002). Green Chemistry: An Introductory Text.. Royal Society of Chemistry: Cambridge, UK</li> <li>- Anastas, P. T.; Warner, J. C. (1998). Green Chemistry: Theory and Practice.. Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK</li> <li>- Cabildo Miranda, M. P.; Cornago Ramírez, M. P.; Escolástico León, C.; Esteban Santos, S.; Farrán Mor (2006). Procesos Orgánicos de Bajo Impacto Ambiental. Química Verde.. UNED: Madrid</li> </ul>
<b>Complementary</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Anastas, P. T., Farris, C. A., Eds. (1994). Benign by Design. Alternative Synthetic Design for Pollution Prevention. ACS Symposium Series 577. American Chemical Society: Washington</li> <li>- Tundo, P., Anastas, P., Eds. (2000). Green Chemistry. Challenging Perspectives.. Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK</li> <li>- Anastas, P. T., Williamson, T. C., Eds. (1996). Green Chemistry. Designing Chemistry for the Environment. ACS Symposium Series 626. American Chemical Society: Washington</li> <li>- Anastas, P. T., Williamson, T. C., Eds. (1998). Green Chemistry. Frontiers in Benign Chemical Syntheses and Processes. Oxford University Press: Oxford, UK</li> </ul>

#### Recommendations

Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Subjects that continue the syllabus



## Other comments

It is necessary to work the subject continuously. If the students found some difficulties about the tasks assigned, it is recommended to go to the individual tutorials with the teacher to solve these problems. Geen Campus Faculty of Sciences program to help achieve an immediate sustainable environment and comply with the following points of the "Environmental Declaration of Faculty of Sciences (2020)": -Point 8: Promote curricular greening, incorporating an environmental dimension as well as teaching and research activities. -Point 6 of the "Environmental Declaration of the Faculty of Sciences (2020)", the documentary works that are requested in this subject: (a) They will be requested mostly in virtual format and computer support (b) If done on paper: -Plastics will not be used. -Double-sided prints will be made. -Recycled paper will be used. -The realization of drafts will be avoided.

(\*) The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.