



## Teaching Guide

| Teaching Guide      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Identifying Data    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |            | 2023/24                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Subject (*)         | Computer Structure                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |        | Code       | 614G01012                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Study programme     | Grao en Enxeñaría Informática                                                                                                                                                                                                              |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Descriptors         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Cycle               | Period                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Year   | Type       | Credits                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Graduate            | 1st four-month period                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Second | Obligatory | 6                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Language            | SpanishEnglish                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Teaching method     | Face-to-face                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Prerequisites       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Department          | Enxeñaría de Computadores                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Coordinador         | Darriba López, Diego                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |        | E-mail     | diego.darriba@udc.es                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Lecturers           | Beceiro Fernández, Bieito<br>Darriba López, Diego<br>Doallo Biempica, Ramon<br>Fraguela Rodriguez, Basilio Bernardo<br>Rodríguez Álvarez, Gabriel<br>Sanjurjo Amado, Jose Rodrigo<br>Teijeiro Paredes, Diego                               |        | E-mail     | bieito.beceiro.fernandez@udc.es<br>diego.darriba@udc.es<br>ramon.doallo@udc.es<br>basilio.fraguela@udc.es<br>gabriel.rodriguez@udc.es<br>jose.sanjurjo@udc.es<br>diego.teijeiro@udc.es |
| Web                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| General description | Computer architecture, organization and design. Introduction to the main performance metrics. Evaluation and optimization of the performance in the building blocks that compound a computer. Introduction to parallel and storage sytems. |        |            |                                                                                                                                                                                        |

## Study programme competences

| Code | Study programme competences                                                                                                                  |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A15  | Capacidade de coñecer, comprender e avaliar a estrutura e a arquitectura dos computadores, así como os compoñentes básicos que os conforman. |
| B1   | Capacidade de resolución de problemas                                                                                                        |
| C6   | Valorar criticamente o coñecemento, a tecnoloxía e a información dispoñible para resolver os problemas cos que deben enfrontarse.            |
| C7   | Asumir como profesional e cidadán a importancia da aprendizaxe ao longo da vida.                                                             |

## Learning outcomes

| Learning outcomes                                                                                                               | Study programme competences |    |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----|----------|
| Know, understand and ability to evaluate the computer structure and architecture, as well as the components that compound them. | A15                         | B1 | C6<br>C7 |

## Contents

| Topic                            | Sub-topic                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Performance evaluation        | 1. Introduction<br>2. Definition of performance metrics<br>3. Performance evaluation and comparison<br>4. Measurement techniques and benchmarks |
| 2. Instruction level parallelism | 1. Introduction<br>2. Instruction level dependences and parallelism<br>3. Hazards<br>4. MIPS pipeline                                           |
| 3. Branch management             | 1. Static techniques<br>2. Dynamic techniques<br>3. Branch delay                                                                                |



|                                            |                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4. Memory systems                          | 1. Introduction<br>2. Main memory<br>3. Memory hierarchy                                                          |
| 5. Caches                                  | 1. Introduction<br>2. Operation of the cache system<br>3. Cache performance metrics<br>4. Optimization techniques |
| 6. Virtual memory                          | 1. Introduction<br>2. Pagination<br>3. Segmentation                                                               |
| 7. Storage systems                         | 1. Basics<br>2. Types of storage systems<br>3. RAID                                                               |
| 8. Buses: connection of I/O and CPU/Memory | 1. Introduction<br>2. Buses and interconnection<br>3. Examples of standard buses                                  |

| Planning                                                                                                                        |              |                      |                               |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Methodologies / tests                                                                                                           | Competencies | Ordinary class hours | Student's personal work hours | Total hours |
| Guest lecture / keynote speech                                                                                                  | A15          | 29                   | 37                            | 66          |
| Problem solving                                                                                                                 | A15 B1       | 10                   | 20                            | 30          |
| Laboratory practice                                                                                                             | A15 C6       | 20                   | 30                            | 50          |
| Objective test                                                                                                                  | C7           | 3                    | 0                             | 3           |
| Personalized attention                                                                                                          |              | 1                    | 0                             | 1           |
| (*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students. |              |                      |                               |             |

| Methodologies                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Methodologies                  | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Guest lecture / keynote speech | <p>This type of sessions are master classes complemented with the usage of audiovisual media and the introduction of debating with students phases. The objective is to transfer knowledge and ease the learning process. There will be presentations about the main contents of the subject. Usually, this type of sessions will be an starting point for other activities related to the same topic.</p> <p>In this type of sessions, it will be promoted the adquisition of knowledge associated to competence A15.</p>                                                                                                                                                    |
| Problem solving                | <p>In this type of classes, the teacher will solve several problems which will reinforce the knowledge acquired in the keynote speeches.</p> <p>This type of session will promote the acquisition of competences A15 and B1 as they improve the capacity of the student to solve computer architecture problems.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Laboratory practice            | <p>This type of sessions propose computer driven activities that reinforce the knowledge acquired in other types of sessions.</p> <p>They will allow the familiarization of the student with practical aspects of the subject. The sessions will be completed with a set of self-evaluation tests which let students to find out if they have acquired the skills associated to a particular session.</p> <p>This type of sessions will promote the acquisition of competence A15, as the laboratory activities requires that the student can solve computer architecture problems. As he has to use its knowledge to solve the problems, it also acquires competence C6.</p> |



|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Objective test | <p>This activity evaluates the knowledge and the capacity acquired by the students in this subject.</p> <p>It is a written final exam which includes questions to objectively evaluate students.</p> <p>This test checks the acquisition of competence A15.</p> <p>In general, all the evaluation activities promote the acquisition of competence C7, as it places value on learning.</p> |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Personalized attention

| Methodologies                          | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Problem solving<br>Laboratory practice | <p>The personalized attention in the laboratory and the problem solving sessions is important to guide the students in their development and learning process. Besides, this attention will serve to validate and evaluate the work of the students in the different stages of their development.</p> <p>It is also recommended that students attend to tutorials when they need it.</p> |

## Assessment

| Methodologies       | Competencies | Description                                                                                                                                                | Qualification |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Problem solving     | A15 B1       | There will be several tests to evaluate the capacity of the students to solve problems autonomously and creatively.                                        | 40            |
| Laboratory practice | A15 C6       | There will be several tests to evaluate the capacity of the students to solve practical problems using the tools introduced in the lab sessions.           | 20            |
| Objective test      | C7           | It will be checked that the student has acquired the knowledge introduced in the master classes, and that he is able to apply them to practical scenarios. | 40            |
| Others              |              |                                                                                                                                                            |               |

## Assessment comments

In order to pass the subject, the student has to reach at least a 50% of the total grade.

The score for the problem-solving part (40%) will be obtained from two tests taken throughout the course (20% each).

At the first opportunity, an objective test will be conducted, accounting for 40%, covering the theoretical and practical contents not assessed in the continuous evaluation tests. At the second opportunity, the objective test will be similar to that of the first opportunity, with the difference being that those students who have not obtained a 50% score in the problem-solving tests will have to do these exercises again.

The part-time students and those that are allowed by the university to not attend to the classes will make the same evaluation tests and exams as the other students. We will make sure that their schedules are compatible with the period of time within they have to attend to classes.

Any dishonest behavior or cheating during the tests or in the laboratory work, once confirmed, will result in a grade of 0 in the grading opportunity in which it happens. In order to do that, the qualification for the first opportunity will be changed if necessary.

## Sources of information

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Basic | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Patterson, D. A. y Hennessy, J. L. (2020). Computer Organization and Design MIPS Edition: The Hardware/Software Interface. Morgan Kaufmann</li><li>- Hennessy, J. L. y Patterson, D. A. (2017). Computer architecture. A quantitative approach. Morgan Kaufmann</li></ul> |
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|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Complementary</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Harris, S., &amp; Harris, D. (2021). Digital design and computer architecture. Morgan Kaufmann</li><li>- Stallings, W. (2009). Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for Performance. Prentice Hall</li><li>- Kernighan, R. (1991). El lenguaje de programación C. Prentice Hall</li><li>- Waldron J. (1999). Introduction to RISC Assembly Language Programming. Addison-Wesley</li><li>- Hamacher, C., Vranesic, Z., Zaky, S. y Manjikian, N. (2011). Computer Organization and Embedded systems. McGraw-Hill</li><li>- F. García, J. Carretero, J. D. García y D. Expósito (2009). Problemas Resueltos de Estructura de Computadores. Paraninfo</li></ul> |
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## Recommendations

### Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before

Programming I/614G01001

Fundamentals of Computers/614G01007

### Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously

Operating Systems/614G01016

### Subjects that continue the syllabus

Concurrency and Parallelism/614G01018

### Other comments

As collected in the various applicable regulations for university teaching, the incorporation of a gender perspective should be included in this subject (non-sexist language will be used, bibliography from both genders will be suggested, participation in class of students of both genders will be encouraged, etc.) Efforts will be made to identify and modify sexist, racist, or xenophobic prejudices and attitudes, and influence will be exerted on the environment to change them and promote values of respect and equality. Situations of discrimination on the basis of gender, gender identity, origin, etc. should be detected, and actions and measures will be proposed to correct them

(\*)The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.