



## Teaching Guide

Teaching Guide				
Identifying Data				2023/24
Subject (*)	Analysis of Architectural Forms		Code	630G02007
Study programme	Grao en Estudos de Arquitectura			
Descriptors				
Cycle	Period	Year	Type	Credits
Graduate	2nd four-month period	First	Basic training	6
Language	SpanishEnglish			
Teaching method	Face-to-face			
Prerequisites				
Department	Expresión Gráfica Arquitectónica			
Coordinador	Fraga Lopez, Fernando	E-mail	fernando.fraga@udc.es	
Lecturers	Fraga Lopez, Fernando	E-mail	fernando.fraga@udc.es	
	Fraga Lopez, Francisco Javier		javier.fraga@udc.es	
Web	campusvirtual.udc.gal/login/index.php			
General description	<p>The objective of this course is for the student to acquire sufficient graphic ability to face the architectural project through Freehand Drawing. This capacity will be focused on three aspects that are considered fundamental and located at a time prior to the project itself:</p> <p>? Acquisition of knowledge based on drawing reality,</p> <p>? Enhancement of ideation and development of ideas (creativity)</p> <p>? Communication of ideas.</p> <p>All this through the appropriate graphic maturation of the student's freehand drawing.</p>			

## Study programme competences / results

Code	Study programme competences / results
A1	"Ability to apply graphical procedures to the representation of spaces and objects (T) "
A2	Ability to conceive and represent the visual attributes of objects and master proportion and drawing techniques, including digital ones (T)
A3	Knowledge of spatial representation systems and projections adapted and applied to architecture
A4	Knowledge of the analysis and the theory of form and the laws of visual perception adapted and applied to architecture and urbanism
A6	"Knowledge of graphic surveying techniques at all stages, from the drawing sketches to scientific restitution, adapted and applied to architecture and urbanism "
A63	Development, presentation and public review before a university jury of an original academic work individually elaborated and linked to any of the subjects previously studied
B2	Students can apply their knowledge to their work or vocation in a professional way and have competences that can be displayed by means of elaborating and sustaining arguments and solving problems in their field of study
B3	Students have the ability to gather and interpret relevant data (usually within their field of study) to inform judgements that include reflection on relevant social, scientific or ethical issues
B4	Students can communicate information, ideas, problems and solutions to both specialist and non-specialist public
B5	Students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake further studies with a high level of autonomy
B6	Knowing the history and theories of architecture and the arts, technologies and human sciences related to architecture
B7	Knowing the role of the fine arts as a factor that influences the quality of architectural design
B12	Understanding the relationship between people and buildings and between these and their environment, and the need to relate buildings and the spaces between them according to the needs and human scale
C1	Adequate oral and written expression in the official languages.
C2	Mastering oral and written expression in a foreign language.
C3	Using ICT in working contexts and lifelong learning.
C4	Exercising an open, educated, critical, committed, democratic and caring citizenship, being able to analyse facts, diagnose problems, formulate and implement solutions based on knowledge and solutions for the common good
C5	Understanding the importance of entrepreneurial culture and the useful means for enterprising people.



C6	Critically evaluate the knowledge, technology and information available to solve the problems they must face
C7	Assuming as professionals and citizens the importance of learning throughout life
C8	Valuing the importance of research, innovation and technological development for the socioeconomic and cultural progress of society.

Learning outcomes			
Learning outcomes		Study programme competences / results	
Ability to apply graphic representation systems. Ability to handle the quantitative and selective aspects of the scale. Ability to establish the relationship between plane and depth. Ability to analyze complex shapes. Ability to represent forms using PERSPECTIVE systems. Ability to study PROPORTIONS. Ability to apply GRAPHIC RESOURCES using different techniques.		A1	B2 C1 B3 C2 B4 C3 B5 C4 B6 C5 B7 C6 B12 C7 C8
Ability to conceive and represent the figure, color, texture, luminosity and master the proportion of objects. Knowledge and understanding of drawing techniques, including computer techniques, all of which are essential for the correct approach to design skills, a prelude to the representation of the project. Detailed study of the stages or levels of graphic learning, from the initial perceptual stage to the final stage of creative representation.		A2	B2 C1 B3 C2 B4 C3 B5 C4 B6 C5 B7 C6 B12 C7 C8
Knowledge and understanding of pictorial systems and their relationship with the procedures of graphic ideation and visual expression of the different phases of architectural and urban design.		A3	B2 C1 B3 C2 B4 C3 B5 C4 B6 C5 B7 C6 B12 C7 C8
Knowledge and understanding of the laws of visual perception and of proportion, theories of form and image, aesthetic theories of color and the procedures for the phenomenological and analytical study of architectural and urban forms.		A4	B2 C1 B3 C2 B4 C3 B5 C4 B6 C5 B7 C6 B12 C7 C8
Knowledge, understanding and use of the techniques of measurement and graphical survey of buildings and of urban and natural environments in all their phases, from drawing notes to detailed representation.		A6	B2 C1 B3 C2 B4 C3 B5 C4 B6 C5 B7 C6 B12 C7 C8



Aptitude to apply the knowledge and capacities related to Pictorial Systems, Spatial Representation, Graphic Ideation, Analysis of Forms and Graphic Restitution in the elaboration, presentation and defense before a University Court of an original academic work carried out individually and related to any of the subjects completed.	A63	B2	C1
		B3	C2
		B4	C3
		B5	C4
		B6	C5
		B7	C6
		B12	C7
			C8

Contents	
Topic	Sub-topic
ANALYSIS OF ARCHITECTURAL FORMS THROUGH FREEHAND DRAWING	<p>The human figure within the contest</p> <p>Gestural drawing</p> <p>Building in geometry</p> <p>Figurative drawing</p> <p>Freehand sketches</p> <p>Sketches and drawing from observation</p> <p>Use of different drawing techniques and formats</p> <p>Laws of visual perception and proportion.</p> <p>Theories of form and image.</p> <p>Analysis and description of architectural forms and spaces based on significant examples of current or historical architecture.</p> <p>Study procedure, analysis and representation of architectural and urban forms.</p> <p>Color and value in the graphic sketch.</p> <p>Graphical survey; Freehand sketches</p>
CREATIVE REPRESENTATION AND GRAPHIC IDEATION	<p>Creative representation and ideation drawing as the aim of graphic learning.</p> <p>Exhibition of the idea on different formats and supports</p> <p>Presentation drawings.</p>

Planning				
Methodologies / tests	Competencies / Results	Teaching hours (in-person & virtual)	Student's personal work hours	Total hours
Supervised projects	A1 A2 A3 A4 A6 A63 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B12 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8	14	45	59
Workshop	A1 A2 A3 A4 A6 A63 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B12 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8	30	45	75
Guest lecture / keynote speech	A1 A2 A3 A4 A6 A63 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B12 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8	15	0	15
Personalized attention		1	0	1
(*)The information in the planning table is for guidance only and does not take into account the heterogeneity of the students.				

Methodologies	
Methodologies	Description



Supervised projects	<p>In this methodology, one or more assignments will be proposed to the students that must be developed in the non-contact time (45 hours) allocated to it.</p> <p>This methodology refers primarily to learning "how to do things" and is focused on promoting the autonomous learning of students, under the tutelage of the professor</p> <p>The face-to-face time corresponding to this methodology (14 hours) will be dedicated to the explanation of the assignments, focusing on those theoretical aspects that are considered relevant, and a series of sessions for the collective and / or personalized monitoring of all the work proposed.</p>
Workshop	<p>This workshop includes both the work carried out in the practical face-to-face sessions (30 hours) as well as all the work proposed by the teaching staff and that the student must develop in the scheduled time (45 hours) for this methodology, always with the support and supervision of the professor.</p> <p>As in the case of supervised projects, this methodology refers primarily to learning "how to do things" and is focused on promoting the autonomous learning of students, under the tutelage of the professor.</p> <p>The total time foreseen must give rise to a volume of graphic work previously determined by the teaching staff, which the student must carry out.</p> <p>Within the workshop the following specific assignments are established that will have their independent evaluation with a specific weight within the final evaluation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Face-to-face drawings</li> <li>2) Weekly work or assignments</li> <li>3) Final control drawings (Final exam)</li> </ol>
Guest lecture / keynote speech	<p>Oral presentation, using audiovisual aids and other resources, intended to convey knowledge and encourage learning.</p> <p>Theoretical content will be divided according to the module's main subject areas and taught using a non-linear approach, based on the make-up of the group and the learning objectives proposed by the lecturer.</p>

## Personalized attention

Methodologies	Description
Supervised projects Workshop Guest lecture / keynote speech	<p>Individualised attention refers to one-to-one meetings between lecturers and students, or small group tutoring sessions, designed to offer guidance, support and motivation to students throughout the learning process, and an opportunity to discuss any questions or difficulties they may have in relation to specific module tasks and activities; they may be face-to-face or virtual meetings by Teams at the choice of each professor.</p> <p>For this section of the module, as in the other sections, students will be required to keep the lecturer informed as to the progress of their assignments, to ensure projects meet the necessary standards in each case.</p> <p>Given the emphasis on personalised teaching and learning in this module, students will be strictly required to avail of all opportunities for engagement offered by the syllabus. These monitoring sessions will be always carried out by appointment to guarantee both compliance and temporary provision and avoid unnecessary waiting for students.</p>

## Assessment

Methodologies	Competencies / Results	Description	Qualification
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Supervised projects	A1 A2 A3 A4 A6 A63 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B12 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8	<p>Class attendance is compulsory for this section of the subject.</p> <p>Students will be required to attend a minimum 80% of all classes; absences due to illness or other unforeseen circumstances should not exceed the remaining 20%. However 100% of all assigned work in this methodology should be done.</p> <p>By virtue of the adaptation measures stipulated in the Instructions of July 1, 2021 of the General Secretariat of Universities, a continuous evaluation system is used for the final qualification of the SUPERVISED PROJECTS.</p> <p>Supervised projects will account for 15% of the total final mark for the module.</p>	15
Workshop	A1 A2 A3 A4 A6 A63 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B12 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8	<p>Class attendance is compulsory for this section of the subject.</p> <p>Students will be required to attend a minimum 80% of all classes; absences due to illness or other unforeseen circumstances should not exceed the remaining 20%. However 100% of all assigned work in this methodology must be done.</p> <p>Total aggregated marks for workshop tasks in each category will account for the following percentages of the total final mark for the module:</p> <p>Class work (ordinary class hours) and weekly assignments (student's personal work hours) will account for the 35% of the total final mark for the module.</p> <p>The final exam will account for the 50% of the module. Students need to get a 5 in the final exam to get a pass in this subject.</p> <p>By virtue of the adaptation measures stipulated in the Instructions of July 1, 2021 of the General Secretariat of Universities, a continuous evaluation system is used for the final qualification of the WORKSHOP.</p>	85
Guest lecture / keynote speech	A1 A2 A3 A4 A6 A63 B2 B3 B4 B5 B6 B7 B12 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8	<p>Class attendance is compulsory for this section of the subject.</p> <p>Students will be required to attend a minimum 80% of all classes; absences due to illness or other unforeseen circumstances should not exceed the remaining 20%.</p> <p>Students who fail to attend this 80% to all classes will be recorded as ?Absent (NP)?.</p>	0

## Assessment comments



## 1- Attendance:

Attendance is mandatory. An attendance below 80% will mean that the student is considered absent. The 20% of absences is the percentage that covers the imponderables that we can consider as habitual.

Students with recognition of part-time dedication will be exempt from this obligation. However, these students must comply with everything related to the delivery of assignments and tutorials.

## 2- Deliveries of assignments:

Except for duly justified cause in accordance with current regulations, the failure to deliver an assignment on the date established for it, will imply the qualification of absent

All the assignments and drawings made in the workshop will be collected on the dates indicated in the calendar of the subject that is proposed on the day of the presentation.

All deliveries cannot be postponed and any change must be agreed between the students and the teaching staff.

Students with recognition of part-time dedication or specific modalities of learning and support for diversity, must submit their work on time. If the previous issue is not possible, and with prior justification, a new date must be previously agreed with the teaching staff for the delivery or for the performance of the control or examination exercise, if applicable

To pass the course, in any of the two official opportunities of the course it is an essential requirement to have done all the proposed assignments with the minimum level of documentation and minimum content established level and the adequate supervision of the professor. Otherwise the student will be considered absent

The monitoring of the proposed assignments will only be considered effective if the professor has had proof of the performance of the students in the exercises carried out during the face-to-face time of the subject and if the performance is consistent with the work done during the non-face time

## 3- Second chance of July:

Students who have not passed the course on the first opportunity are obliged to present, in order to be evaluated on the second opportunity, all the works and / or drawings that they have not delivered on the first opportunity

In addition, the professors may demand the completion of new proposed assignments at the beginning of the second semester. The purpose of these works is that students can develop them, and can be effectively tutored, throughout the 2nd semester. These exercises will be delivered on the day of the second chance exam

Students who appear only on the second opportunity in July will be especially obliged to carry out all the work requested during the course and especially, to comply with the supervision of the proposed works

## 4- Tutorials:

Given the importance of personalized attention for this subject, this will always be done by requesting an appointment by email, with the aim of optimizing your organization. This academic activity will be developed by the teaching staff, individually or in a small group, and may be face-to-face or virtual (by Teams) at the choice of each professor. This will also apply to students with recognition of part-time dedication.

## 5- Students of mobility programs:

Teaching to students of mobility programs will be adapted by adjusting the conditions of the work proposed for the rest of the students. The evaluation tests and exams will also be adapted for these students if necessary in the professor's opinion.

## 6- Academic dispensation of exemption from attendance:

The academic dispensation of exemption from attendance is not contemplated as this is a subject in which the workshop is the fundamental methodology. However, the teaching staff may, if they deem it appropriate, exempt students who are recognised as part-time students from attendance, although, in any case, they must comply with all the requirements relating to the handing in of assignments and tutorials.

## 7- Plagiarism:

The detection of plagiarism, as well as the fraudulent performance of tests or evaluation activities, once verified, will directly imply the grade of "0" in the subject in the corresponding exam session, thus invalidating any grade obtained in all the evaluation activities for the extraordinary exam session.



<b>Basic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Knoll, W. y Hechinger, M. (1982). MAQUETAS DE ARQUITECTURA: TÉCNICAS Y CONSTRUCCIÓN.. México. Ed. G.G. México</li> <li>- Mills, Criss B. (2000). DESIGNING WITH MODELS . Nueva York. Ed. John Wiley &amp; Sons</li> <li>- Moneo, R. y Cortés, J. (1982). COMENTARIO SOBRE 20 ARQUITECTOS DEL SIGLO XX. Barcelona. Ed. U. Politecnica Cataluña</li> <li>- Martin, Judy (1994). APRENDER A ABOCETAR. Barcelona, Ed. Blume</li> <li>- Redondo, E. y Delgado, M. (). DIBUJO A MANO ALZADA PARA ARQUITECTOS.. Barcelona. Ed. Parramón</li> <li>- Uddin, M.S. (2000). DIBUJO AXONOMÉTRICO. México. Ed. McGraw Hill</li> <li>- Uddin, M.S. (2000). DIBUJO DE COMPOSICIÓN. México. Ed. McGraw Hill</li> <li>- Ching, Francis (1999). DIBUJO Y PROYECTO. México. Ed. G.G. México</li> <li>- Cooper, Douglas (1992). DRAWING AND PERCEIVING. Nueva York. Ed. Van Nostrand Reinhold</li> <li>- Porter y Goodman (1983-84-85). MANUAL DE TÉCNICAS GRÁFICAS PARA ARQUITECTOS. VOL 1,2,3 Y 4. Barcelona. Ed. G.G.</li> <li>- De Grandis, Luigina (1985). TEORIA Y USO DEL COLOR. Madrid, Ed. Cátedra</li> <li>- Nikolaides, Kimon (). THE NATURAL WAY TO DRAW. Boston, Ed. Houghton Mifflin</li> <li>- Ching, Frank (2015). ARCHITECTURAL GRAPHICS. New Jersey: John Wiley &amp; Sons</li> <li>- Ching Frank (2012). INTERIOR DESIGN ILLUSTRATED. New Jersey: John Wiley &amp; Sons</li> <li>- Ching, Frank (1989). DRAWING A CREATIVE PROCESS. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold</li> <li>- D'Amelio, Joseph (1964). PERSPECTIVE DRAWING HANDBOOK. New York: León Amiel</li> <li>- Ching, Frank (2010). DESIGN DRAWING. New Jersey: John Wiley &amp; Sons</li> <li>- Richards, James (2013). FREEHAND DRAWING &amp; DISCOVERY. Hoboken: John Wiley &amp; Sons</li> <li>- Hanks, Kurt (2006). RAPID VIZ: A NEW METHOD FOR VISUALIZATION OF IDEAS. Boston: Thomson Course Technology PTR</li> <li>- Cullen, Gordon (1964). TOWNSCAPE. London: The Architectural Press</li> <li>- Gosling, David (1996). GORDON CULLEN: VISIONS OF URBAN DESIGN. London: Academy editions</li> <li>- Jacoby, Helmut (1965). ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS. Stuttgart: Gerd Hatje</li> <li>- Jacoby, Helmut (compilado por:) (1974-1981). EL DIBUJO DE LOS ARQUITECTOS. Barcelona: Gustavo Gili</li> <li>- Fraser, Iain (1994). ENVISIONING ARCHITECTURE: AN ANALYSIS OF DRAWING. New York: John Wiley &amp; Sons</li> <li>- Edwards, Brian W. (1994). UNDERSTANDING ARCHITECTURE THROUGH DRAWING. London: E &amp; FN Spon</li> <li>- Campanario, G. (2012). THE ART OF URBAN SKETCHING. Massachusetts, Ed. Quarry Books</li> </ul>
<b>Complementary</b>	

Recommendations
Subjects that it is recommended to have taken before
Descriptive Geometry/630G02003 Drawing in Architecture/630G02002
Subjects that are recommended to be taken simultaneously
Architectural Design 1/630G02001 Architectural Form Geometry/630G02014
Subjects that continue the syllabus
Architectural Analysis 1/630G02012 Architectural Analysis 2/630G02017
Other comments
&lt;p&gt;It would be recommended for the student who enrolls this subject, had taken previously &nbsp;subjects, of technical and freehand drawing in Secondary and High School Education.&lt;/p&gt;



(\*)The teaching guide is the document in which the URV publishes the information about all its courses. It is a public document and cannot be modified. Only in exceptional cases can it be revised by the competent agent or duly revised so that it is in line with current legislation.